The Canadian English-Jewish Weekly

VOL. XXXII MONTREAL, AUGUST 4, 1950 No. 44

Many Still Seek Reunion With Kin

A semi-annual report rendered to the Board of Directors of HIAS, the Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society, major migration agency, by Isaac L. Asofsky, the executive director, showed that 163,628 displaced persons entered the United States to June 30, 1950, under the DP Act of 1948, and that 36,736 of these were Jews.

Approximately 7,200 Jewish immigrants, who were met by HIAS representatives, arrived on 285 ships and planes during this period. Mr. Asofsky stated that these travelers, coming to a strange land with a strange language and unfamiliar customs, would be frightened and confused if it were not for the reassurance they felt when taken in hand by a HIAS representative and personally conducted through the maze of formalities.

Many of these immigrants were entrained by HIAS representatives to their out-of-town destinations, and many others reunited with waiting relatives. Those who could not immediately proceed to their destinations, or for whom plans for resettlement had not been completed, were brought to the HIAS Shelter, 425 Lafayette Street, for temporary shelter. HIAS now operates the only temporary Jewish shelter in the New York area for newly-arrived DPs. During the six months covered by the report 232,538 meals were served and 78,922 nights of shelter were provided to immigrants.

The executive director stated that the desire to become American citizens and integrated into the life of their new land runs high in these immigrants, and a large percentage of them avail themselves without delay of the opportunity to file their applications for citizenship. During the first six months of this year, the report indicated, 2,588 persons applied for U. S. citizenship through the HIAS offices. Thousands of relatives in the U.S. and abroad, the report stated, still seek to be reunited with kin with whom contact had been lost as a result of the war. Since 1944 the HIAS Location Service was successful in finding more than 150,000 persons sought by individuals throughout the world, many of whom had long been given up for dead. During the period covered by the report, 1,818 requests were received for the location of relatives, and of these 487 have already been located, thus reuniting hundreds of families the members of which had lost contact with each other.

"With the passing of the Amended DP Act of 1948, a far greater strain will be placed upon the service and the facilities of HIAS," Mr. Asofsky stated, "for as soon as it is operating at its full capacity the number of displaced persons to come to the U. S. requiring reception, temporary care and other services, will greatly increase. During the operation of the DP Act, affidavits and other documents were processed by HIAS in aid of the immigration of 25,816 persons. HIAS services are rendered, not only in Europe and in New York, but in port cities of the United States as well as in practically all countries of Central and South America."

Helped To Found Interfaith Group

Meyer Jacobs, sixty, president of the Interfaith Movement, Inc., and chief clerk of Part 12 of the New York County Supreme Court, who died at Mount Sinai Hospital, Fifth Avenue and 100th Street, New York, and resided at 25 Tudor City Place, was a member of the group that founded the Interfaith Movement in 1938 to combat race prejudice in the U. S. and abroad. Since 1946, Interfaith Day has been set in proclamation by Governor Thomas E. Dewey and Mayor William O'Dwyer as the fourth Sunday in September. The day has been marked with observances on the Mall in Central Park. Active at all these ceremonies, Mr. Jacobs was named the group's president for 1950 in January.

A native New Yorker, Mr. Jacobs was graduated in 1910 from City College and in 1915 from the Brooklyn Law School. After work in the City Register's office, he was appointed a clerk in the New York County Surrogate's Court in 1912. He transferred to Supreme Court in 1920.

Mr. Jacobs was active in the Grand Street Boys Association and the Free Sons of Israel. He was chairman of the board of trustees of the Civic Synagogue in Foley Square, and was a former president of the Men's Club of the Wall Street Synagogue. He was a Mason.

Surviving are his wife, Mrs. Rose Kantor Jacobs; his mother, Mrs. Mathilda Weiss Jacobs; a daughter, Mrs. Gloria Eichel; a sister, Miss Etta Jacobs; three brothers, David Jacobs, of Lincoln, Neb., and Joseph and Arthur Jacobs, and three grandchildren.

A.J.C. Protests Attack By Bishop In Spain

In a letter to Don Eduardo Propper de Callejon, Spain's Minister Plenipotentiary to the United States, Jacob Blaustein, president of the American Jewish Committee, sharply protested an anti-Semitic article written by Friar Leon Villuendas, Bishop of Teruel, "as virtually an exhortation to religious war upon the Jews." This article, as reported in the New York Times appeared in "Arriba," official publication of the Falangist Party.

"Few outbursts match this one in falsehood, intolerance and anti-Semitism," the letter declared, adding that "the American Jewish Committee is certain that the article in no way represents official doctrine of the Catholic Church or the views of its responsible leaders."

Complete text of Mr. Blaustein's letter to Don Callejon follows:

"The American Jewish Committee vigorously protests the article reported by the New York Times as having been written by the Bishop of Teruel, Friar Leon Villuendas for the Falangist organ, 'Arriba.' Few outbursts match this one in falsehood, intolerance, and anti-Semitism.

"Despite its emphasis upon Zionism, the article is clearly an attack upon all Jews and upon Judaism itself. The American Jewish Committee views the Bishop's statement as virtually an exhortation to religious war upon Jews. That the Bishop aims at all Jews is evident in his personal attack upon two outstanding Americans, the late Jacob H. Schiff and the late Judah L. Magnes, who worked unceasingly for freedom, humanitarianism and peace for all mankind irrespective of race or creed.

"We are convinced that Bishop Villuendas' outburst, in no way represents official doctrine of the Catholic Church or the views of its responsible leaders. Ordinarily, we would ignore such a baseless attack were it not for the fact it

(Continued on Page Seven)

Board Of Women Runs Home For 30 Years

Beth Abraham Home for Incurables, in New York, which has flourished since 1920 under a board of directors composed entirely of women, celebrated its thirtieth anniversary. Men are specifically excluded from the board, although the board employs a man as executive director. Women have complete control of the business affairs of the institution, amounting to almost $500,000 a year, according to Mrs. Samuel H. Wittenberg, honorary president of the board and daughter of the founder, the late Mrs. A. L. Alperstein.

It was Mrs. Alperstein's idea, she said, that women are less tied down by business and other responsibilities than men are, and that they have more time to devote to their duties as members of the board. This belief has been justified, said Mrs. Wittenberg, for scarcely a day goes by when

(Continued on Page Seven)

U.S. Envoy To Israel Ends Service

Ambassador James G. McDonald, dean of the diplomatic corps in Israel, has submitted his resignation to the U. S. State Department. His normal two years of service will end on August 12.

The ambassador is leaving the country within two weeks on what ordinarily would be a holiday. But it appears that he has completed his assignment and has no intention of returning. For the past month he has been liquidating his assets in Israel, such as household furnishings and an automobile, and is making plans for connections outside the diplomatic service.

Although he would not be expected to comment on the situation before his resignation is accepted, it was generally believed that he may become associated with the United Jewish Appeal or one of its affiliated organizations. Before becoming Ambassador, he had been greatly interested in the Zionist cause and had made lecture tours throughout the world.

Dual Nationality Is Issue In Israeli Debate

Israeli nationality is to be created by a legislative act that has passed its first reading in the Knesset (Parliament) and is now being hammered out in a parliamentary committee. It will become law when it passes its second reading in the House.

During the two years since the establishment of the State of Israel, its inhabitants have been technically either foreign nationals or stateless. Israelis going abroad traveled either on foreign passports or laissez-passers. The absence of a law defining who was an Israeli citizen has held up the negotiation of international agreements, and the Israeli Foreign Service encountered problems when it came to extend diplomatic or consular aid to subjects abroad.

The draft Nationality Act will correct these anomalies. As proposed by the Government, it would extend Israeli citizenship automatically to all Jews now in the country, and to those who come or are born there in the future, as well as to 63,000 Arabs and others who received identity cards in the national census in November, 1948. All others have to apply for naturalization.

The most controversial issue in the Knesset debate on the draft law was the principle of dual nationality. The Government had proposed that the acquisition of Israeli citizenship should not be conditional upon renunciation of previous nationality. The purpose is to make it easier for potential immigrants from the United States and other countries who would not wish to make a complete break with their countries of origin. They would receive Israeli nationality upon arrival but would be permitted to renounce it within a year.

According to information conveyed to the House by Justice Minister Pinhas Rosen, the United States would not revoke the citizenship of subjects who become Israeli nationals automatically, but would do so the moment they participated in Israeli election, took oaths of allegiance or performed any other act indicating subservience to Israel.

Great Britain and the Dominion, with the exception of South Africa, would permit their subjects to retain dual nationality. Greece, Austria, Sweden and Denmark would revoke the nationality of their respective subjects the moment they become Israeli citizens, while the Soviet bloc countries would continue to regard their nationals as subjects who could never renounce citizenship.

The principle of dual nationality was attacked from all parts of the Knesset. Coalition supporters and Opposition members said it undermined the prestige of Israeli nationality, and permitted divided allegiance. But the Minister of Justice reminded the House that the issue was not whether Israeli nationals should be permitted to retain the citizenship of their countries or origin. That was for each country concerned to decide.

What Israel could do was provide that foreign nationals could not become Israelis until they first renounced their previous nationalities. The Government had decided against this as it was felt that acquisition of citizenship should be made as easy as possible.

Interior Minister Moshe Shapiro made it clear that persons with dual citizenships would be subject to the same obligations as people who were citizens of Israel alone.

ISRAEL RATIONS CLOTHING

Supply Minister Bernard Joseph, of Israel, announced that clothing was being rationed as of July 31. Hitherto only food and soap have been rationed. In a radio speech Dr. Joseph informed his listeners that worsening of the country's foreign exchange position had necessitated the action.

Appropriations for the raw materials needed for clothing and shoes will not be sufficient to produce quantities at the present rate of consumption. Hence there will be shortages and the only means of securing equitable distribution is rationing, Mr. Joseph said.

Baptist Manifesto Urges Nations To Cherish Religious Liberty

A universal call for abolition of religious discrimination was issued by the World Baptist Congress, meeting in Chicago, Ill. In a mid-century manifesto the organization expressed deepest concern for the survival of free churches.

Accepting as Protestants their share of the blame for the widespread denial of religious liberty in many nations, the Baptists called on their own leaders, as well as on those of the Roman Catholic Church and of the Communist states to stamp out the practice. The manifesto was adopted unanimously by the Congress, the denomination's quinquennial meeting. About 20,000 delegates representing 16,000,000 Baptists in fifty-two countries were present.

Although not binding on the 100 autonomous Baptist groups that form the World Baptist Alliance, the principles expressed in the manifesto were expected to stand as representative of all of them. At no time in the history of Christianity, the manifesto set forth, had there been a greater danger of the losing sight of the principles and ideals for which it exists, reports the New York Times.

"The danger is increased by the fact that liberty is being denied those who profess to cherish it," the manifesto read.

"Violation of conscience arises not merely in communistic territory, but sometimes even within the churches themselves. Not only do Communists imprison Roman Catholics and Protestants; Roman Catholics are ready to persecute Protestants, and certain Protestants to a lesser degree, deny Roman Catholics and others full liberty," the Baptists said.

Governments that are completely totalitarian, church-state alliances and materialistic secularism, the proclamation said, combine to make the existence of free churches "a matter of deepest concern."

In reaffirming their historical position toward religious liberty, the Baptists continued:

"We believe every person has the right to express his religious beliefs in worship, teaching and practice, without moral, social or political penalties. We stand against tyranny whether of state or church, and condemn as against the will and purpose of God any acts which outrage the conscience of freedom-loving people."

The manifesto gave support to the Universal Declaration of Human Rights, as adopted by the United Nations, and appealed to all nations to demonstrate their support by ratifying the Covenant designed to legalize the document.

In its "appeal to action," the manifesto read, in part:

"We appeal to Baptist churches throughout the world to lead in the proclamation and practice of religious liberty.

"We appeal to Protestant state-churches and other churches which hold a dominant position, to cherish and promote the principles of

(Continued on Page Ten)

Custom Tailors for Men and Women

The SOFIO SUIT

Telephone LAncaster 9960

P. SOFIO & BRO. Reg'd.
372 ST. CATHERINE STREET WEST

The
ADATH ISRAEL CONGREGATION
announces that it will conduct services for the coming HIGH HOLIDAYS in the Auditorium and Community Hall in order to accommodate the many people in the Outremont district who have requested seats.
Services will be conducted by Cantor Muchnick, of New York City, and Cantor Herman, of Toronto.
Seat reservations can be made commencing August 28 in the Auditorium.
Adath Israel Congregation
1520 Ducharme Ave. CA. 8253

Morgan Galleries Inc.
Dealers in Antiques & Works of Art
442 Sherbrooke St. W., Montreal
THE HOME OF FINE
ANTIQUE and MODERN FURNITURE
China, Silver, Glass and other works of Art
YOUR INSPECTION INVITED
Telephone: HArbour 6281-2

No finer salmon in all the world!
This famous Pacific Ocean seafood comes in three varieties:
• FANCY RED SOCKEYE
• FANCY RED COHOE
• FANCY PINK
Ask for them at your grocers

Westinghouse Laundromat
AUTOMATIC WASHER
$369.50
TERMS TO SUIT YOU
Now . . . whirl away your washday worries and cares with the wonderful new Laundromat — a completely automatic washer! Washes, rinses and spin-dries clothes at the flick of a switch while you rest, work, shop or play! Washes everything from delicate lingerie to heavy work clothes, quickly, conscientiously! Here, exclusive "Wash Saver" conserves the water in the tub of the load — saves 2 to 7 gallons, depending on the type and size of wash! See it demonstrated!
You will love this and many other items of household equipment which we have assembled for your selection.
You will be glad you went to
Ed. Price Electric & Stove Co.
CA. 9207 VI. 3914

* A quart of milk is the most economical food you can buy.
* It gives you more of your daily requirements than any other food!
* Be thrifty . . . be smart . . . combine milk with other foods to make meals go further, taste better and provide more food value. Even if milk cost twice as much it would STILL be your best food buy!

MILK FOR EVERYONE
WHETHER 6 - 16 - or 601
1 GLASSES A DAY FOR ADULTS
4 TO 5 FOR CHILDREN

Our name guarantees the *quality* of our dairy products

J.J. Joubert LIMITED

from your driver or
Head Office
4141 ST. ANDRE ST. — MONTREAL
Call FR. 3121
N.D.G. Branch
920 DECARIE BLVD.
DE. 3561

BUY FROM REVIEW ADVERTISERS.

-M-
If You Know Jerry Margolis You Don't Need to Know Diamonds

"Margolis" Jewellery

Nine out of ten diamonds lack the perfection required for stones set in Margolis Diamond Rings. The color — the proportion — the brilliance or the presence of flaws — in these nine stones fall short of the quality we insist upon for Margolis Rings.

GERALD MARGOLIS
DIAMOND IMPORTER
1410 STANLEY ST., SUITE 405
— HA. 6707 —
(Stanley at St. Catherine)

LAN. 3704
Edna Hamel
1019 Sherbrooke St. West
near Peel
MONTREAL MILLINERY

v. garcia
most attractive portrait studios
moderately priced
650 SHERBROOKE W. HA.

Annette Etienne
MASSEUSE
Specializing in SINUS, ARTHRITIS and SCIATICA TREATMENTS
LADIES ONLY. Expert manicurist and pedicurist in attendance
1434 St. Catherine St. W., Suite 410-11
HA. 1970

The Antique Salon
1462 MORGAN AVENUE
LA. 5865

Ladies! Why not try real
FINNISH STONE STEAM BATH AND MASSAGE
for health-giving tonic.
Sun lamps, etc.
Private - Reasonable
1458 McKay St. Tel. WI. 9738

Headquarters for unusual fruit baskets beautifully packed with choice goodies — $5.00 and up
CECIL'S FLOWER SHOPPE
LAncaster 8153 1401 PEEL STREET

Tels. CRescent 5301 — Glenville 8853
DRY CLEANING AT ITS BEST
QUEEN'S CLEANERS & DYERS
Office and Works: 6571 Marquette Street

Select your gifts from a large variety of
ANTIQUES JEWELLERY
OBJETS D'ART
1472 Peel St. (opposite Mt. Royal Hotel) Hoffman's Telephone BElair 2579
MONTREAL

A Townsworthy Pharmacy Service
BAILEY'S DRUG STORE
(A. Ph. Bailin, B.A. Ph.C.)
5000 Cote des Neiges Rd.
ATLANTIC 1103

Smoke
Simon's
HAVANA CIGARS
PANDORA
CEDAR WRAPPED
Aged In Cedar

Social Notes — Montreal

Mr. and Mrs. J. Lesser, formerly of Greene Avenue, have taken up new residence at 4906 Queen Mary Road.

Mr. and Mrs. B. Brenner and son, Irwin, Harvard Avenue, are back from New York, and Atlantic City, N. J.

Mr. and Mrs. Lionel Mauer, Barclay Avenue, returned from a motor trip to Lake George and New York, N. Y.

Mr. and Mrs. N. Silver and children, Roslyn and Avrum, Dornal Avenue, returned from a motor trip to New York and Atlantic City, N. J.; and are spending the summer at their home in Val Morin.

Miss Mary Rostoker, Melrose Avenue, returned from a motor trip to the New England States and Old Orchard Beach, Maine.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Isenberg and sons, Herbert, Walter, and Edward, formerly of 4226 de Bullion Street, have taken up residence at 5187 Musset Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. B. Burns, and daughters, Anna and Eileen, have returned to Wilkes-Barre, Pa., after spending ten days visiting her father, S. Gold, and family, Harvard Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Israel Rosen and daughter, Eunice, Trans Island Avenue, and Mr. and Mrs. Harry Polsky, Waverley Street, returned from an extended motor trip to Toronto, and Niagara, Ont.; Detroit, Mich.; Buffalo, N. Y.; Washington, D. C.; and Atlantic City, N.J.

Mr. and Mrs. F. Druker and family, formerly of 2229 Maplewood Avenue, have taken up new residence at 5604 Lavoie Place.

Mr. and Mrs. John Baimel, Clanranald Avenue, returned from a motor trip to Atlantic City, N.J., and New York.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Phillips, Vendome Avenue, are returning shortly after a trip to St. Andrews-By-The-Sea, N. B.

Mr. and Mrs. L. Weis and daughter, Raizel, formerly of 4085 Colonial Avenue, have taken up residence at 5185 Musset Avenue.

Adolphe Gardner, K. C., and Mrs. Gardner, Grovehill Place, are returning on Monday after a six-week trip to England and the European continent.

Mrs. J. Shane, Brodeur Avenue, is visiting her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. L. Rosenbloom of Sherbrooke.

Mrs. Blanche Bazar, Melrose Avenue, returned from Morin Heights.

Professor and Mrs. J. H. Quastel and family, Northcliffe Avenue, returned from Cape Cod, Mass.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Ostroff, formerly of Davaar Avenue, have taken up residence at 5192 Musset Avenue.

Mrs. Joseph Cohen, Circle Road, returned from Arden, Ont.

Jack Clare, Melrose Avenue, returned from New York and Long Island, N.Y.

Mr. and Mrs. Solomon Vineberg, Brodeur Avenue, are visiting Mr. and Mrs. Charles Shane, Lacombe Avenue, at their summer home at Arden, Ont.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Shapiro, of Toronto, Ont., are visiting their son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. H. Miller, Coolbrook Avenue, at their summer home at Petit Lac Long.

Mrs. L. I. Portner and sons, Gerald and Sydney, and daughter, Sylvia, Old Orchard Avenue, are spending the summer at their country home in Ste. Agathe.

Mrs. Louis Wolfe, Bonavista Avenue, and granddaughter, Miss Esther Kert, of Tucson, Arizona, spent several days in Ivry.

Mr. and Mrs. Victor Cape, Ponsard Avenue, returned from Cape Cod, Mass., where they spent two weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Sichel, formerly of 4855 Queen Mary Road, moved to 6327 MacDonald Avenue.

Miss Ellen Vineberg, Brodeur Avenue, returned from Ste. Anne de Bellevue after spending a month at the summer school for teachers, at Macdonald College.

Misses Esther and Rachel Wolff, Argyle Avenue, sailed on the Ascania for a three-month trip to the European continent.

Miss Anna L. Vinsberg, Bishop Street, is spending two weeks in Ogunquit, Maine.

Mr. and Mrs. George Nagley, Summerhill Avenue, are on a Mediterranean cruise.

Samuel Bierman, of New York, is visiting Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Marks, Landsdowne Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Hart, Olivier Avenue, are at Swampscott, Mass.

Mr. and Mrs. S. J. Cohen, Grosvenor Avenue, are back from England.

Mr. and Mrs. B. Matta, Cote des Neiges Road, are returning shortly from Ausable Chasm, N. Y.

Mrs. Rose Medine, Sherbrooke Street West, is spending a week in New York with her son, Dr. Myer Medine, of Montefiore Hospital, in celebration of his birthday.

Mr. and Mrs. N. Ross and children, Helen Ruth and Arthur, Kensington Avenue, are on a motor trip to Clearwater, Florida.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Wisenthal and sons, Jonathan and David, Sunnyside Avenue, are at their summer home in Foster.

Miss Sylvia Marks, Lansdowne Avenue, returned home from a vacation in Grotton, Conn.

Dr. and Mrs. Everett A. Irish and son, Nicholas, of Akron, Ohio, motored to Montreal en route home from the New England States, to spend about a week with her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. George W. Cohen, 4955 Cote des Neiges Road. Mr. and Mrs. Cohen entertained at dinner at the Nanking, and at an evening; and Miss Jeannette Goldwater, Marlowe Avenue, entertained at luncheon at Eaton's.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Malumed and children, Judith and Ronald, Esplanade Avenue, are motoring to Old Orchard Beach for a holiday.

Mr. and Mrs. Mac. Gottlieb and daughter, Natalie, Maplewood Avenue, returned from Hotel Vermont in Ste. Agathe.

Mr. and Mrs. Moe Schulman, Miss Lillian Dubinsky, and Mrs. H. B. Arbess, all of Cornwall, Ont., were present at the brith ceremony of Joel Gary, son of Mr. and Mrs. David Airov, Van Horne Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Gold and family, formerly of 4144 Laval Avenue, have taken up residence at 732B Bloomfield Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Wetzler, Jeanne Mance Street, are back from a ten-day holiday at Old Orchard Beach, Maine, motoring home with their son, Paul Wetzler, and daughter, Miss Sofie Wetzler, who also visited in the New England States.

Mrs. B. Salit and children, Rhona and Irving, Maplewood Avenue, returned from Val Morin.

Mrs. S. Swidler and children, Myrna and John, Van Horne Avenue, spent a month at the Edgewood Hotel, in Lac Brule.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Rosen and family, formerly of 3807a de Bullion Street, have taken up residence at their new home at 366 Outremont Avenue.

Mrs. Daniel Sturges, and daughter, Linda, of New York, motored to Montreal to visit her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. H. Rubin, Durocher Avenue, at their summer home in Val Morin. Her other daughter, Florence, had arrived previously, and the three were joined by Mr. Sturges for a short visit. Mrs. Sturges and her daughters will return home shortly.

Mrs. M. Steinberg, of New York, is visiting her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. William Zeligman, Laval Avenue, for several weeks.

Mrs. R. Ryshpan, 714 Bloomfield Avenue, is spending the season at Piedmont.

Mrs. Molly Burrows, 16 Bennett Avenue, New York, visited her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Mac. Gottlieb, and family, Maplewood Avenue.

Sidney Feldman, son of Mr. and Mrs. A. Feldman, 819 Stuart Avenue, returned to New York, on the Ile de France, after studying medicine for a year at the Cité Universitaire, near the French Riviera. He was met in New York by Lawrence Garmaise, Ducharme Avenue; and Norman Perlman, Bloomfield Avenue, and motored to Montreal with them, before leaving to join his parents at their summer home in Ste. Agathe. He will continue his studies in Canada in the fall.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Rubin and sons, David, Jerry, and Allen, of New York, visited Mr. and Mrs. H. Rubin, Durocher Avenue, in Val Morin.

Mr. and Mrs. N. Roskies and family, formerly of 4870 Maplewood Avenue, have taken up new residence at Huntingdon.

Mrs. N. Bernard, Van Horne Avenue West, is spending the season at Trout Lake.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Pomerantz and sons, Lon Elliot and Richard, formerly of 6211 Lennox Avenue, have taken up new residence at 4667 St. Catherine Road.

Dr. and Mrs. S. Ortenberg, 166 Willowdale Avenue, were at Ste. Agathe.

Mr. and Mrs. David Solomon, of Wilmington, Delaware, were visiting Mr. and Mrs. A. Goldenberg, Maplewood Avenue.

Mrs. S. Sperber and daughter, Miss Pearl Sperber, St. Catherine Road, are spending the summer in Ste. Agathe.

Mr. and Mrs. L. Herman, Van Horne Avenue, are back from Morin Heights.

Mrs. Norman Bailey, and daughters, Eleanore and Susan, of Detroit, Mich., are visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. Carolin, Clark Street.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Caplan and family, Maplewood Avenue, returned from Plattsburg, N.Y.

Mr. and Mrs. C. J. Schaffer, de Vimy Avenue, are back from Ste. Agathe, where they spent several weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Kornbluth and family, Dollard Avenue, are in Ste. Agathe.

Mrs. Sydney Brazer, McLynn Avenue, is spending a month at Old Orchard Beach, Me.

MAKE Lunches MORE APPETIZING
Vita-Wear makes any lunch more appetizing. It adds flavour to all spreads, sweet or savoury. Good by itself . . . good with anything.

Very Modern and Truly Different
LAMP SHADES
to your specifications
Fashionable and Original Materials—plastics, goldleaf, Dutch Parchment, silks, etc.
Lampshades, Recovered and Repaired
Bases Repaired, called for and delivered.
Free estimates. We will call at your home for a consultation. Newly established here, but with long European experience.
REASONABLE PRICES
Call PL. 7865 for appointment
CHARLES ENGLISH REG'D.
Manufacturer of Lampshades
1475 CRESCENT STREET

QUALITY BAKERS
WEDDING CAKES BIRTHDAY CAKES

A Townsworthy Pharmacy Service
BAILEY'S DRUG STORE
(A. Ph. Bailin, B.A. Ph.C.)
5000 Cote des Neiges Rd.
ATLANTIC 1103

Smoke
Simon's
HAVANA CIGARS
PANDORA
CEDAR WRAPPED
Aged In Cedar

LUSTIG BEAUTY SALON
1329 Van Horne Ave. (near Outremont Ave.) TA. 4507
For your convenience . . . a branch at
64 ST. VINCENT ST. — STE. AGATHE — Tel. 355W.
THE SAME HIGHLY SKILLED WORK

LES DECORATEURS - ENSEMBLIERS
BEAULAC & GAUTHIER
Interior Designers & Custom Made Furniture
1511 RUE CRESCENT — MONTREAL QUE. — LANCASTER 7377

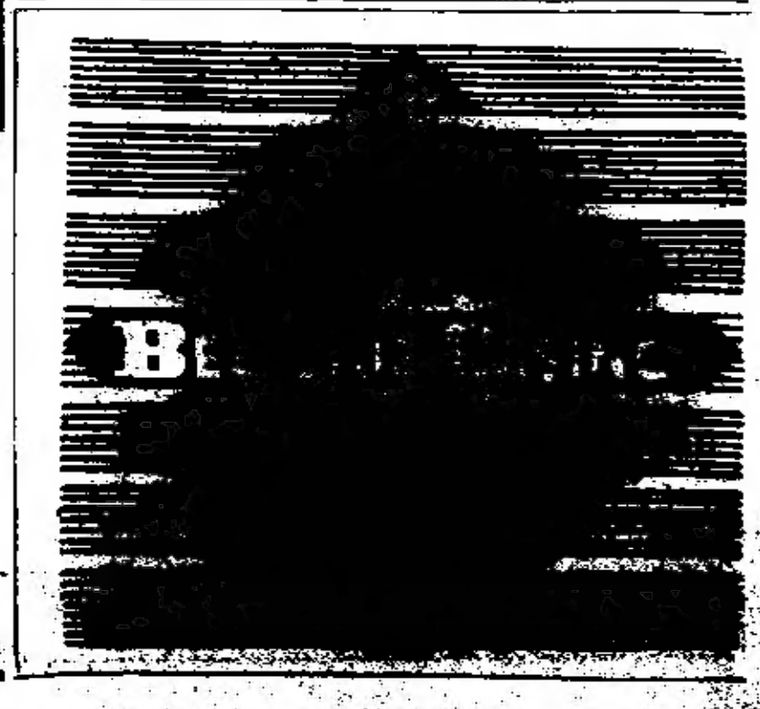
VIENNA ANTIQUE AND ART GALLERY
758 Sherbrooke West (opp. McGill University) MA. 6443
Paintings — Modern and Old Masters — Fine China — Porcelain
Meissen — Ivory — Old Jewellery — Diamonds — Silver — Bronze
Baroque Furniture — Oriental Rugs — Gobelins

LET US BEAUTIFY YOUR HOME!
CONSULT Van Horne Draperies
1369 Van Horne Ave. near Wiseman CRescent 6436
for Cornices, Drapes, Bedspreads, Curtains, Slipcovers, Venetian Blinds, Etc.

LIEBER'S Book Shop
IMPORTED ART BOOKS FOR: WEDDINGS
New and used Books • BAR-MITZVAHS
Greetings cards • GRADUATIONS
Mail orders invited
2058 VICTORIA STREET
below Sherbrooke
LAncaster 4392

Draperies, Curtains, Valances, Bedspreads — Made with customer's materials or from our large and exclusive collection. — Call for our representative who will offer suggestions, and take measurements
MODERN INTERIOR DECORATION
Lucien Baulne
6347 ST. HUBERT STREET
CRescent 5376

Have you tried our exciting TREASURE ASSORTMENT?



The "Y" Florist Reg'd.
Estimates on all your wedding flowers and decorations without obligation
PL. 4758 295 Mount Royal W. BE. 5628
Flowers telegraphed to all parts of the world
Unusual and original fruit baskets for every occasion

CRescent 8904 Next to Regent Theatre
5111 PARK AVE. Rear of Lingerie Shop
BERNICE'S BEAUTY PARLOR
Owned and Operated by
Sam Abramson, Expert
HAIR STYLING PERMANENTS HAIR CUTTING HAIR TINTING

Social Notes — Montreal

Mr. and Mrs. H. J. Talpis, formerly of Maplewood Avenue, have taken up residence at 6091 Wilderton Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Ruby Brown and son, Michael, of New York, visited Mr. and Mrs. H. Rubin, Durocher Avenue, at their summer home in Val Morin.

Mrs. Si. Robin, of Los Angeles, Calif., celebrated the first birthday of her only son, Jeffrey, at a party on the lawn of the summer home of his grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. H. Rubin, 5458 Durocher Avenue, at Val Morin. Mr. Robin was not here. The other grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Louis Schwartz, and an aunt, Miss Arlene Schwartz, were also present, having motored from Los Angeles to visit with the family of their son-in-law. Mrs. Daniel Sturges, of New York, a great-aunt of Jeffrey, and his two grandmothers, assisted in serving fifty guests. Mrs. Si. Robin, his mother, cut the birthday cake, which was designed in the shape of a merry-go-round. Moving pictures were taken of the party. In the evening, a family dinner party took place. Mrs. Robin and Jeffrey are returning to their home by plane.

Mr. and Mrs. Ben. Morris, 11 Ainslie Avenue, entertained at a luncheon in the garden of their country home in Ste. Agathe, in honor of the thirty-ninth wedding anniversary of Mr. and Mrs. Morris Letovsky, 6581 Papineau Avenue, parents of Mrs. Morris. Present were: Mr. and Mrs. Moe Vinegar and children, Alex, Beverley, and Gary, Hutchison Street, son-in-law, daughter, and grandchildren of the honored guests; Mr. and Mrs. Jack Guralnick and children, Perry, Melvin and Myrna, Cartier Street, son-in-law, daughter, and grandchildren; Mr. and Mrs. Abe Letovsky and children, Steven and Linda, Jeanne Mance Street, son, daughter-in-law, and grandchildren; Mr. and Mrs. E. Wolkove, St. Catherine Street East, son-in-law and daughter, their daughter, Barbara Lois, not being present; their grandchildren, Saul, Arnold, Glenda, and Brian Morris, children of the host and hostess; Mrs. A. Vinegar, Hutchison Street, sister of Mrs. Morris Letovsky; Mrs. M. Nevitt, St. Urbain Street, her sister-in-law, Isaac Morris, St. Hubert Street, her brother-in-law; Mr. and Mrs. Charles Fish, Ontario Street East, brother-in-law and sister of Mr. Letovsky; Mr. and Mrs. Charles Letovsky, Papineau Avenue, his brother and sister-in-law; Mr. and Mrs. E. Malen, Decarie Boulevard, his brother-in-law and sister; Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Letovsky, Van Horne Avenue, his brother and sister-in-law; Mr. and Mrs. Morris Pinsky, Querbes Avenue, his brother-in-law and sister; Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Sherman, and son, Leonard, de Bullion Street, brother-in-law and sister of the host; Mr. and Mrs. Harry Morris and family, Stuart Avenue, brother and sister-in-law of the host; Mr. and Mrs. Abe Morris and sons, Leslie and Sydney, Notre Dame de Grace Avenue, brother and sister-in-law of the host; Samuel, Moe, Joseph and Edward Morris, St. Hubert Street, brothers of the host; Mr. and Mrs. Myer Taveroff, Cote St. Luc Road, brother-in-law and sister of the host; Mr. and Mrs. S. Wolkove, Jeanne Mance Street; Mrs. R. Guralnick, Jeanne Mance Street; Mr. and Mrs. A. Simon, Miss Freda Simon, and Mr. and Mrs. Abe Wagman, of New York. Mrs. Morris Letovsky wore a flowered blue mesh dress; and the hostess, Mrs. Ben. Morris, wore turquoise-blue linen. Mr. and Mrs. Letovsky were married in New Brunswick, and came to Montreal to reside shortly after they were married.

Staying at Carlsbad, Ontario, are: Mr. and Mrs. A. Cohos, Mr. and Mrs. M. Myers, Mr. and Mrs. H. Popper, and daughter, Bluma; Mr. and Mrs. B. Regenstreif, Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Roden, and family; Mr. and Mrs. J. Singman, Mr. and Mrs. M. Uline, Mr. and Mrs. N. Warhaft, Mr. and Mrs. I. Zuckerman; Mesdames I. Abrams, P. Buckman, Z. Grintuch, M. Hammer, I. Levy; R. Ralph; and S. Amsel, S. Hartstein, I. Miller, J. Schechter, all of Montreal; and Mrs. S. Feller, Mrs. I. Stone, M. Glatt, of Ottawa, Ont. The following were there: Mr. and Mrs. A. Berman, Mr. and Mrs. J. Kon, Mr. and Mrs. H. Mayoff; Mesdames J. Becker, E. Ellis, J. Gencher, H. Morgen; and A. Eidinger, M. Fineberg, J. Kivenko, M. Schwartz, S. Yolnovitch, all of Montreal; and Mrs. M. Appel, Mrs. M. Tradwicks, J. Cohen, Mr. and Mrs. A. Dworkin, all of Ottawa, Ont.; and Mrs. A. Charton, of Quebec City.

Staying at Lewinson's Lakewood Lodge, in St. Donat, were: Mr. and Mrs. H. Lidsky, 4864 Dornal Avenue; Mr. and Mrs. D. Rosenstein and family, 4647 St. Catherine Road; Mr. and Mrs. J. Lubin, 5014 Mira Road; Mr. and Mrs. B. Fraid, 4830 Jean Brillant Street; Mr. and Mrs. A. Rosen and daughter, Miss Barbara Rosen, 2048 Maplewood Avenue; Mr. and Mrs. A. Philipp, and H. Philipp, 397 St. Joseph Boulevard West; Mr. and Mrs. L. Strauss, 406 Pine Avenue West; Mr. and Mrs. J. Leavitt, 1235 Bernard Avenue West; Mr. and Mrs. Harold Small, 3295 Ridgewood Avenue; Mr. and Mrs. David Betnesky, 2251 Girouard Avenue; Mr. and Mrs. L. Galler, 4869 Victoria Avenue; Mr. and Mrs. Ben. Gold, 6437 Macdonald Avenue; Mr. and Mrs. W. Goldberg, 5590 Snowdon Avenue; Mr. and Mrs. M. Sher, 4311 Beaconsfield Avenue; Mr. and Mrs. Leon Terner, 4851 Clanranald Avenue; Dan. Cohen, 5050 Park Avenue; Fred Hochstadter, 715 Bloomfield Avenue; R. Isaacs, 21 Aberdeen Avenue; E. S. Schwartz, 47 Maplewood Avenue; D. G. Rosenberg, 4960 Hingston Avenue; P. J. Herzl, 5549 Queen Mary Road; D. Rosenberg, 7957 Querbes Avenue; J. Palca, 1906 St. Catherine Street West; Samuel Coblentz, 2229 Maplewood Avenue; Irving Rubin, 4454 Maplewood Avenue; Mrs. A. Finestone, 5587 Clanranald Avenue; Mrs. J. Cohen and daughter, Jean, 1053 Mount Royal Boulevard; Mrs. L. Abbey, 5010 Sherbrooke Street West; Mrs. Gustave Gray and daughter, Bernice, Murray Hill Avenue; Misses Lea Jacobson, 3435 Prud'homme Avenue; Helen Steinhart, 2028 Victoria Avenue; Joyce Epstein, 5009 Jean Brillant Street; Brenda Filer, 5007 Jean Brillant Street; Pearl Hoffman, 5255 Cote St. Luc Road; Vera Lipson, 5255 Cote St. Luc Road; Sylvia Neiman, 3050 Westmount Boulevard; Vivian Rhinewine, 4885 St. Catherine Road; all of Montreal; Mr. and Mrs. Mac Sheffer, of Joliette; Mr. and Mrs. M. Fritz, of Long Island, N. Y.; Mr. and Mrs. Eric Hoffman, Mr. and Mrs. N. Streyer, Mr. and Mrs. J. Fischer, Mr. and Mrs. H. Helfgott, Mr. and Mrs. S. D. Harris, Mr. and Mrs. S. L. Ross, Mrs. L. Buell, Mrs. S. M. Herman, Mrs. S. Gotlieb, Mrs. J. Levitan, Miss Rose Coblentz, Miss Josephine Jacobs; R. Poch, Harry Palca, all of New York; Mr. and Mrs. J. Feinsilver, Mr. and Mrs. A. Schuman, of Brookline, Mass.; Mr. and Mrs. M. Frank, of Brooklyn, N. Y.; Mr. and Mrs. S. Edmonds, of Manfort, Mass.; Mr. and Mrs. J. L. Spector, of Bridgeport, Conn.; Dr. William Melamud, of Weston, Mass.; and Mr. and Mrs. S. J. Rosman and son, Carl, of Washington, D.C.

(Resort Advertisements on Pages Four and Five)

Woman Honored For Work In Jewish Field

The first honorary degree for achievement in the Jewish field ever to be conferred by Smith College was awarded to Mrs. Irving M. Engel, president of the National Council of Jewish Women, on June 9 at ceremonies at Northampton, Mass., which marked the Institution's 75th anniversary. Smith College conferred an honorary Master of Arts degree on Mrs. Engel, who was graduated from the college in 1920 and was Alumnae president of her class for 13 years.

In selecting the degree recipients, the trustees of Smith — the largest resident women's college in the world — honored an outstanding Catholic, Protestant and Jewish "daughter." Mrs. Engel accepted the degree as a recognition of the vital work of the National Council of Jewish Women.

The citation accompanying the honorary degree stated that Mrs. Engel's "election to the presidency of the National Council of Jewish Women in 1949 marked another high point in a record of generous participation in civic, religious and welfare activities.

"She is especially distinguished for her work in the field of refugee relief, and she has helped to found and to direct organizations designed for this humane purpose. Her sensitive understanding of the many complex problems which confront the immigrant to this country has eased the transition of the newcomers and has enriched the national life of which they become a part."

Mrs. Engel, whose husband is chairman of the AJC's Executive Committee, has had broad experience in immigration work and is recognized as one of the country's leading authorities in the field. As chairman of the Council's national committee on service to foreign born in 1946, she took a leading part in merging the Council's National Service to Foreign Born department with the former National Refugee Service to form the United States Service for New Americans.

For two years, she served as Chairman of both the Board of Directors and the Executive Committee of the United Service for New Americans; and is now a member of its Executive Committee. She is a director of the recently organized New York Association for New Americans.

ABC and HIGH STANDARDS GO TOGETHER

In qualifying for membership in the Audit Bureau of Circulations, publishers are doing more than providing advertisers with the facts about the circulation of their publications. They are also giving active support to the principle that advertising space should be bought and sold only on the basis of verified information — a principle that has contributed in large measure to the interests of all advertisers.

Ask For Our Latest A. B. C. Report And Publisher's Statement

ATTENTION!
SUMMER BACHELORS!
NEW POLICY at the
TZIGANE ROOM
MORE MODERATE PRICES
but same first-class quality and service
EVERYBODY KNOWS THAT STEAKS ARE BEST at the
BUCHAREST
3956 St. Lawrence Blvd.
MA. 2195
Catering in our three Air Conditioned Halls, and in Synagogues

Metropolitan Agency
Direct Importers of Fine Irish Linens, English Bone China, and Silver
1248 PEEL ST. MA. 5836
at St. Catherine
This week's special
English Bone China
Royal Stafford Cream and Sugar
$1.95 per set.

Have your inter-office Communication System installed now at new summer rates.
All our work is guaranteed one year.
No job too big — no job too small: We work anywhere, any place, any time.
24 HOUR SERVICE
SID BRENNER ENTERPRISES
DExter 2100

DOMESTIC RELATIONS COUNSELLOR
For Happiness in Your Domestic Life, Consult
LOUIS M. GREENBAUM, D. R. C.
Consultations by appointment
WA. 5517 Evenings Only

You will be delighted with this fragrant tea
"SALADA"
ORANGE PEKOE

GOING TO DINNER? PLANNING A PARTY? WHY Not Visit
Mirsky's
Delicious Steaks Broiled On Charcoal
Pleasant Atmosphere — Courteous Service
TWO BANQUET ROOMS AVAILABLE FOR PRIVATE PARTIES
TA. 6683 5334 PARK

SPECIAL... Permanent Wave Reg. $12.50 for $8.50
SALON ANDRE — Formerly — LINA BEAUTY STUDIO
5821 Park Avenue Telephone CRescent 3363
Complete fashionable beauty care.

GOLDEN FLOWER SHOP
— WE SPECIALIZE IN —
Artistically arranged fruit baskets for various occasions
Wedding and Bar-Mitzvah Decorations
4065 SHERBROOKE STREET WEST WALNUT 5166

Visit our new conveniently-located store
CAMPION BOOK SHOP
2002 Peel St. (Corner Burnside-opposite Mount Royal Hotel) LA. 1636
Current Affairs, Biography, Travel, Fiction, and items of particular interest to Tourists

MERO'S
ANTIQUES-GALLERIES
Our PATRONS are cordially invited to our NEW HOME where they will find a rich collection of Newly arrived English Antiques
1426 MACKAY STREET Fitzroy 5627

IT'S NEW! IT'S DIFFERENT!
THE CHINESE DOLL
10714 PIE IX BLVD. — DU. 0246
NOW OPEN
Our Specialty CHINESE DISHES
CURB SERVICE
JACK WONG, Prop.
DANCE every FRIDAY, SATURDAY and SUNDAY night
Joe Perry and his Trio

Attractive private rooms for teas, showers, club meetings, luncheons, banquets, receptions, (small or large parties) available at Cafe Minuit. Consult PAUL LANDRY
CAFE MINUIT
PARK AVENUE at Mount Royal
PL. 7582
For a good time Come to our Beautiful Cocktail Lounge...
LUNCHEONS
DINNERS
STEAK AND SPAGHETTI SPECIALTIES
TEAS
• After Theatre Snacks •

HELD OVER!!!
By Popular Demand
REX OWEN
COMIC PANTOMIMIST
★ SHAYE COGAN
Tv's Queen of Song
with
JOSKA DE BARBARY
And His Violin
MARCEL DORE
Pianist
nightly in the
STARLIGHT ROOF
Ruby Foo's
Canada's Largest Restaurant
2 DINING ROOMS
3 COCKTAIL LOUNGES
Accommodation 900
Completely Air Conditioned
7815 DECARIE BLVD.
Never a Parking Problem

St. Hubert Tin Shop Reg'd.
General Sheet Metal Works
Tinsmith, Roofing, Skylight and Furnace Pipes of all kinds
SAM GAROFO, prop.
7334 St. Hubert St. TA. 9813
near De Castelnau

PAYNES' BEAUTY STUDIO
The first time in Montreal, the sensational new
INJECTOR Cold Wave Permanent
"SOMETHING NEW" "SOMETHING DIFFERENT"
Gives you softer, lovelier, natural looking hair
For appointment call HArbour 5538 4413 Park Avenue

FOR AN EPICUREAN FEAST!
PRIVATE PARTIES THAT ARE MEMORABLE!
CHEZ EMILE CAFE
— French and Italian cuisine —
Specialties: Filet Mignon, Cotelette a la Milanaise, Poulet Grille, Spaghetti
11801 Norwood and Gouin Blvd. West DU. 5548
MONTREAL J. Maurice Perrault, prop.

DINE TONIGHT at HORN'S Boulevard RESTAURANT
4100 ST. LAWRENCE BLVD.

GAYETY Tel. MA. 3759
Daily - - - - 2.30 - 6.30 p.m.
Saturday - 2.30 - 7.30 - 10.00 p.m.
ALVERDA
Interpretive Dancer—Youth—Beauty—Talent
MANTAN MORELAND
Star of Stage and Screen
BEN YOST'S COLLEENS
Most harmonious voices
THE CORSAYS
A classy duet
WILL SKINNER AND HIS ORCHESTRA
AND FIVE OTHER ACTS

Richstone "leaders"
* Deluxe Cheese Cake * Chocolate Brownies
* Long John Rye * Onion Pletzlachs
Visit our new bakeshops,
1308 St. Catherine W., opposite Ogilvy's & 307 St. Catherine W., west of Mansfield
Richstone Bakeries

Planning A Party?
A Shower - Tea - Wedding
Bar-Mitzvah - Stag
Meeting, etc.

Having it catered?
Then you should have it done in Montreal's most modern air-conditioned establishment, by Montreal's finest

KOSHER CATERERS
under personal supervision of
MRS. A. BERMAN

ALSO EXCLUSIVE
CATERING DONE AT
ANY CONGREGATION

BERMAN
Caterers
4914 ST. LAWRENCE
FL. 2715 CR. 6473

PROCESS ENGRAVED
WEDDING
INVITATIONS
also Bar-Mitzvah Invitations
$9.75 per 100
Thread, Folded, Inserted in envelopes ready for mailing
5 DAY SERVICE
KOCH STATIONERY INC.
1421 Bleury St. MA. 5644

Day or Night
CR. 0309
Kay's Flower Shop
Flowers for every occasion
Weddings, Bar-mitzvahs, etc.
HARRY KORENBERG
692 St. Roch St.
Park Extension, Montreal

ALARM CLOCKS REPAIRED
$1.95
(Travel Alarms excluded)
SERVICE ON THE SQUARE
Watch Repairing
[illegible] Victoria Square [illegible] Waterbury Bldg.
in the financial area

Rosemount Woodwork Co.
Display Cases. Cutting and Finishing Tables. Factory and Store Fixtures. Show Room Partitions, etc.
We also do repairs. Quality workmanship. Prices quoted on request.
5490 CHAMBLAY ST. FA. 4217

BIRTHS

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Issie Pinsky (nee Rose Ofshitzer), Hutchison Street, twins, a daughter and son, Lee and Leon, sister and brother of Rona and Brenda, on July 24, at Physicians Hospital, Plattsburg, N. Y.; grandchildren of B. Ofshitzer, Hutchison Street, and the late Mrs. Ofshitzer; and of Mr. and Mrs. R. Pinsky, de Vimy Avenue. Godparents are Mr. and Mrs. Abe Ofshitzer, uncle and aunt, Westbury Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. William K. Joseph (nee Anita Resnick, formerly of Montreal), of Quebec City, a son, Hugh Mitchell, brother of Ronny, Kathy, and David, on July 27, at Jeffrey Hale Hospital, in Quebec City.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Harold Eagles (nee Jean Bernstein, formerly of Montreal), of Brooklyn, N. Y., a son, Steven Robert, on July 22, at Beth-El Hospital, in Brooklyn; grandson of Mrs. Ray Bernstein, St. Urbain Street, Montreal, and of Mrs. R. Eagles, of Brooklyn. Godparents are Mrs. Bernstein, the grandmother; and S. Eagles, uncle, of Brooklyn.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Jack Bernstein (nee Esther Zimmering), Duluth Street West, a son, Stuart, brother of Harriet, on July 23, at the Jewish General Hospital; grandson of Mrs. Sarah Mandelcorn, St. Urbain Street; and of Mrs. Ray Bernstein, St. Urbain Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Marvin Schachter (nee Rosita Fischler), Querbes Avenue, a son, Michael Elliot, on July 18, at the Jewish General Hospital, grandson of Isaac Fischler, of Havana, Cuba, and late Mrs. Mary Fischler; and of Aaron Schachter, Piedmont Avenue, and the late Mrs. Ruth Schachter; great-grandson of Mrs. M. Goldenberg, Querbes Avenue. Godparents are Mrs. Goldenberg; and Saul Fischler, uncle, Bloomfield Avenue. Mr. Schachter, grandfather, held the baby during the ceremony.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Lou. Richman (nee Mattie Lom), Van Horne Avenue, a daughter, Geraldine Moon, on July 4, at the Jewish General Hospital; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. S. Lom, Colonial Avenue; and of Mr. and Mrs. A. Richman, Park Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Norman Karp (nee Nell Cutler), de l'Epee Avenue, a daughter, Marcia Wills, sister of Roslyn, on July 11, at the Jewish General Hospital; granddaughter of Mrs. Rebecca Cutler, Durocher Avenue, and the late M. Cutler; and of Mrs. Rachel Karp, Prince Arthur West, and the late A. Karp.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. I. Bromberg (nee Sarah Severs), St. Urbain Street, a daughter, Gloria Beryl, on July 19, at the Royal Victoria Hospital; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. A. Severs, St. Urbain Street; and of H. Bromberg, Esplanade Avenue, and the late Mrs. Bromberg.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Harry Karp (nee Beth Keyfitz, formerly of Montreal), of Ottawa, Ont., a daughter, Deanna Beth, on July 25, at the Ottawa Civic Hospital; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. A. Keyfitz, 5733 Trans Island Avenue, Montreal; and of Mrs. M. Keyfetz, of Toronto, Ont., and the late M. Kapinsky.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. David Airov (nee Naomi Miller), Van Horne Avenue, a son, Joel Gary, on July 20, at the Royal Victoria Hospital; grandson of Mrs. D. A. Miller, St. Viateur Street West, and the late Mr. Miller; and of Mr. and Mrs. E. Airov, Esplanade Avenue. Godparents are Miss Claire Goodman, Lajoie Avenue; and Moe Airov, Esplanade Avenue. Moe Schulman, uncle, of Cornwall, Ont., held the baby during the ceremony.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. M. Shaskin (nee Shirley Savage), St. Lawrence Boulevard, a daughter, Evelyn Frances, on July 21, at the Jewish General Hospital; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. Zameck, St. Lawrence Boulevard; and of Mr. and Mrs. J. Shaskin, Colonial Avenue; great-granddaughter of Mrs. A. Savage, St. Urbain Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. S. Freed (nee Bryna Kastner), Ducharme Avenue, a daughter, Miriam Susan, sister of Gerald and Mortimer, on July 22, at the Jewish General Hospital; granddaughter of S. Kastner, Villeneuve Street West; and of Mrs. J. Rosenberg, Clark Street.

Born, to Dr. and Mrs. H. Hymovitch (nee Libby Shain), of Ann Arbour, Mich., formerly of Montreal, a daughter, on August 1; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. S. Shain, Darlington Avenue; and of Mr. and Mrs. A. Hymovitch, Hutchison Street; great-granddaughter of A. Horovitch, de Bullion Street, all of Montreal.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Morris Soifer (nee Beverley Zeligman), Durocher Avenue, a son, on July 30, at Herbert Reddy Memorial Hospital; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. William Zeligman, Laval Avenue; and of Mr. and Mrs. M. Soifer, Laval Avenue; great-grandson of Mrs. M. Steinberg, of New York.

DEATHS

Isadore Sabbath, aged sixty-two, 397 St. Joseph Boulevard West, died on July 24, at the Jewish General Hospital. He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Anna Bald Sabbath; and children, Misses Pearl, Clara, and Harriet Sabbath; Mrs. B. Smolkin, formerly Miss Shirley Sabbath, of Smith Falls; and Malcolm Sabbath; and two grandchildren, Allan Howard and Michael Irwin Smolkin; one brother, J. L. Sabbath; two sisters, Mrs. Rose Streicher, of Montreal; and Mrs. Bessie Schnapp, of Cornwall, Ont. Funeral services were held at Paperman's, Rabbi Samuel Cass officiating. Burial was in Shaare Zion Synagogue Cemetery. Shiva was at the home. Mr. Sabbath was born in Austria, and came to Canada at the age of four years. He had travelled extensively through Western Canada during the last nearly forty years.

Simon Peter Myers, aged eighty-one, widower of the late Mrs. Ray Ship Myers, died on Wednesday, July 26, at the Ross Memorial Pavillion, Royal Victoria Hospital. He is survived by a son, Philip R. Myers, of New Rochelle, N. Y.; two grandchildren, Mrs. Sherman Lowy (Jacqueline), of Yonkers, N. Y.; Earl C. Myers; and two great-grandchildren, Carol and Raymond Myers; a brother, Ralph Myers, of Vancouver, B. C.; and four sisters, Mrs. J. L. Rill (Fay), of Winnipeg, Man.; Mrs. E. M. Kapstein, of San Francisco, Calif.; Mrs. Louis Pullan (Rosetta), and Mrs. L. Rosenberg (Lena), both of Toronto, Ont. Funeral service took place from Paperman's. Burial was in Shaar Hashomayim cemetery. Shiva was at the home, Room 7081, Mount Royal Hotel. A pioneer in the watch and jewelry business in Canada, Mr. Myers was born in Gothenburg, Sweden, and was brought to Canada by his parents. In 1892 he and his younger brother, Abraham, entered the watch and jewelry business here.

Mrs. Rachel Lipa Zeisman died on July 25, at her home, 4231 Clark Street. She is survived by her husband, Joseph Zeisman; five daughters, Mrs. J. Mindlin (Leah); Mrs. D. Cohen (Sally); Mrs. S. Salmanovitch (Ethel); Mrs. S. Lachovitsky (Zelda), and Miss Evelyn Zeisman (Sweet); and eight grandchildren. Funeral service took place from Paperman's, Rabbi S. H. Herschorn and Reverend M. Master officiating. Burial was in Russian Polish cemetery. Shiva was at the home.

Max Shapiro, aged eighty, widower of the late Mrs. Annie Shapiro, died on Wednesday, July 26. He is survived by a son, Herman, 3726 St. Catherine Road; a daughter, Mrs. Herbert Bartfield (Ida); three grandchildren; and one great-grandchild. Funeral service took place from Paperman's. Dr. C. N. Denburg, Rabbi, officiated. Burial was in Russian Polish cemetery in Cartierville.

Cards of Thanks

ZEISMAN: The family of the late Mrs. Rachel Lipa Zeisman wish to thank their relatives and friends for the kindnesses extended to them in their recent sad bereavement in the loss of a dearly beloved wife, mother, and grandmother.

ENGAGEMENTS

Dr. and Mrs. A. Zaritsky, Mount Royal Boulevard, announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Kathleen Zaritsky, to Arthur Markus, son of Mr. and Mrs. L. Markus, Beaubien Place; the wedding to take place on December 17.

Montreal Classified

MAPLEWOOD 4028. Upper three-and-a-half rooms, modern, bright, low taxes, [illegible] Garage optional. September occupancy. Attwater 1264; UN. 3262.

Samuel R. Risk, of Montreal, spent the month of May in Israel and will tour Canada this fall and winter, visiting nearly forty cities in behalf of the Hebrew University of Jerusalem. National director of the Canadian Friends of the Hebrew University, of which Allan Bronfman is national president of the organization, he visited the Jewish State as the personal representative of Mr. Bronfman. He attended the historic twenty-fifth anniversary celebration of the Hebrew University and studied problems involved in sociological absorption and integration of Yemenite immigrants. Mr. Risk took coloured pictures of what he observed and will show them privately during his Canadian tour.

Patriarch Heads Family Of Musicians

The Reines family — three sons, a daughter, ten grandchildren and ten great-grandchildren—gathered from far corners into an East Bronx apartment and clinked glasses in honor of their patriarch, Morris Reines, who noted his eightieth birthday.

From early afternoon until late into the evening the Reines'—right down to two-year-old Thomas Mann — improved and rhapsodized on every phase of music in the apartment of Mrs. Philip Reines, a widow and daughter-in-law of the patriarch. Invariably in the heat of discussion, all eyes turned to Morris for final opinion. He was not found wanting.

The classical tradition is deeply ingrained in the Reines family tree. Everyone is either a bassoonist or a pianist, and heading the bassoon section is the patriarch, Morris, the teacher of them all, whether on piano or bassoon. He is now retired, but there was a time when he played with the orchestra of the old American Opera Company, with musical shows, the New York Philharmonic, the New York Symphony, and the Metropolitan Opera orchestra.

In between those days of long engagements he found time to instruct his sons, Abe, Leo, Nathan, and Philip, in playing the bassoon. Philip, who died two years ago, was a member of the New York Philharmonic Symphony Orchestra; Abe is a member of the N. B. C. Symphony under the direction of Toscanini. Leo is with the Cincinnati Philharmonic Orchestra; Nathan is a free-lance bassoonist. There is also, Morris' nephew, Philip Reines, who played with the Navy Band in Washington as a bassoonist.

The years hang lightly on the frail shoulders of Morris Reines. Brown-eyed and small of stature, he is quick to answer and quick in step. His piano in his home at 735 Bryant Avenue is always in tune, as is his violin and, naturally enough, his favorite instrument, the bassoon.

The morning usually begins with a long walk. From 2 p. m. to 5 p. m. there is practice — and his studies are no small chores. He runs through the bassoon solo in Tschaikowsky's Fourth Symphony, and the staccato passages in Beethoven's "Leonore" Overture No. 3. He plays his violin and the piano.

His father, Leo, taught him to play the violin and trombone in a small town in Russia. Jocularly, he recalled his grandfather who was a tavern proprietor, and how his father, Leo, learned music while dishing out drinks. "Papa used to give away half of the profits to obtain free lessons from the violinists who used to frequent the tavern," he added.

Morris Reines came to America when he was twenty years old and entered the Dvorak Conservatory of Music, where he began the study of the bassoon. Right now he has one ambition: "I want forty more years. There are going to be many changes in music and I want to be around."

The Reines family lifted wine glasses to that wish.

Nobody expects a man suffering from tuberculosis to cure himself without help. But many people expect a person suffering from mental illness to "snap out of it" unassisted. Mental illness is just as real as physical illness. It is no more a disgrace than cancer or pneumonia. And, like many illnesses, it can often be cured by competent medical attention.

New open for your affairs
REV. M. MASTER'S HALL
of the New Adath
Jeshurin Hadras Kodesh Congregation
Modern, Air conditioned, Capacity 300. Attractive for Bank Mitzvahs, Bar Mitzvahs, Bridges, Showers, Teas, Weddings, Banquets, Meetings, Etc.
TEAS, WEDDINGS, SHOWERS, BRIDGES, BAR-MITZVAHS: CATERING BY MANAGEMENT OR ON YOUR OWN.
Most reasonable prices.
REV. M. MASTER
DOllard 2326 5253 HUTCHISON STREET

FRANKEL HOME FURNITURE
Dealers in
A Full Line Of Exclusive Furniture, Andrew Malcolm, Gibbard, Schmidt, Beaver, etc.
Philips, Rogers Majestic and other Radios
4275 St. Lawrence Blvd. PL. 8798

ALWAYS
ask for
MRS. WHYTES
delicious, taste appealing
SEA FOODS
* MARINATED HERRING
* MARINATED RUSELLETTES
* MARINATED HERRING
(Boneless and skinless in wine sauce)
* CHOPPED HERRING
CA. 8951

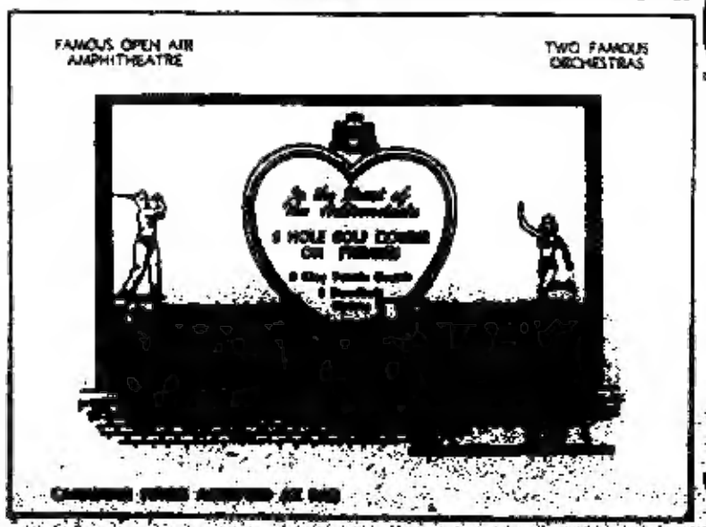
MANAGERESS
and saleslodies, experienced, for ladies' lingerie shops. Apply in writing giving references and past record, to
LINDOR LTD.
45 ST. JAMES WEST

For information
FA. 3769
Soft fluffy snow white diapers delivered twice a week.
Also **INDIVIDUAL STERILIZED SERVICE.**
Your baby receives the same diapers each time.
Exclusive with Woe Folks Diaper Service
DIAPARENE
DIAPARENE prevents the causes of Diaper Rash! Woe Folks Diaper Service actually medicates each diaper supplied baby to insure extra protection, double comfort.
DIAPARENE relieves summer disease and heat rash.
DIAPARENE is recommended by doctors everywhere.
WOE FOLKS
[illegible] MOUNT ST. H.
THE BABIES SHOP

Resorts — New York

BLUE SKY LODGE
POTTERSVILLE, N.Y.
Tel. Chestertown 2555
On Schroon Lake
In the ADIRONDACKS
NOW OPEN!
Adult Camp [illegible] Strictly Kosher Tennis, Handball, Volley Ball, Ping-Pong and all other athletic activities. Rowing and swimming in beautiful Schroon Lake.
INFORMAL ENTERTAINMENT
Square and Folk Dancing
To get to Blue Sky Lodge, take Greyhound Bus to Pottersville, N.Y.
HYMAN E. GOLDIN

Resorts — New York



NATURE UNSPOILED

YOURS TO PROTECT
The RUFFED GROUSE, or "partridge" as he is commonly known, is a chicken-like bird of the forest floor. He's known by his brown and grey coloring, fan tail and neck ruffs. He's a valuable game bird, and deserves protection from everyone.

NEW UPTOWN CHINESE RESTAURANT !

So convenient . . . right in the shopping and business centre !

Mandarin GARDENS CAFE

297 ONTARIO STREET WEST (Just east of Bleury)

CHINESE FOOD AT ITS BEST

Men — meet your business associates here.

Ladies — Ask about our special for luncheon, afternoon teas, meetings. And so handy to pick up a delicious container to take home. Phone and it will be ready for you.

Free parking 6.30 p.m. to 3 a.m. — For reservations, BE. 8347

MAKE YOUR PLANS NOW FOR PRIVATE PARTIES, CLUB DINNERS, BANQUETS, ETC.

SCIENTIFIC AIR CONDITIONING

R. E. O'CONNOR

- Expert restorers of Crystal, China and Glass. Chipped Tumblers and Stemware repaired. Vases and Art Objects fitted for lamps.

1499 ST. CATHERINE STREET WEST (Near Guy Street) - Room 25 Fitzroy 3746

"TAKE IT YOURSELF WITH A TRAILER"

We Rent

TRAILERS AND OUTBOARD MOTORS

(Luggage, Boat & Horse) - (Johnson & Evinrude)

Ace Trailer Rental Service Reg'd.

Evenings: EL. 6023 Office: AT. 9871

SERVICE ● COURTESY ● SPEED

LARGEST FASTEST AND MOST MODERN

CAR WASH IN THE WORLD

NOW OPEN

8100 Decarie Blvd. Tel. BY. 3886

Resorts — Quebec

SHAPIRO'S IVRY INN

Ivry North, Que.—3 miles from Ste. Agathe ● The year round resort Operated by Shapiro's, formerly of Shapiro's Dining Room in Montreal

● Beautiful Surroundings ● Good Swimming ● Comfortable Accomodation

● Superlative Meals of the high quality for which Shapiro's has been known for years ● Dietary laws.

Write or phone: Ivry North 179 W 4 Also LA. 2848 (evenings only)

RESERVE NOW FOR WONDERFUL SUMMER WEEKENDS!

AT THE **Mount Carmel Hotel**

74 TOUR DU LAC — STE AGATHE DES MONTS, P.Q.

● STRICTLY KOSHER ●

Under Supervision of Rabbinical Council

MRS. MINA GEIGER, Owner Manager

For Reservations, write or phone, Ste. Agathe 901 or 867.

NOW OPEN! — Reserve now for an enjoyable summer vacation

MRS. MINA GEIGER'S

HOLLYWOOD BEACH HOTEL

• Cottages to rent in Prefontaine

PREFONTAINE, QUEBEC (Just 5 minutes from Ste Agathe)

Beautiful rooms with hot and cold water — Wonderful swimming facilities Special Attention To Children With Counsellor In Attendance At All Times

Write Box 396, Ste. Agathe des Monts

"Live Like A King At The Castle"

Comfortable rooms with bath, shower, and telephone. Hungarian Jewish cuisine, at its very best. (dietary laws observed)

TENNIS, GOLF, RIDING, SWIMMING AND BOATING.

MILT MOSS, NEW YORK, M.C.

Orchestra always in attendance.

Your host Stark and Berger

CASTLE DES MONTS . . . STE. AGATHE

Phone St. Agathe 540, 541-Montreal, AT. 9936

Resorts — New Jersey

IN ATLANTIC CITY IT'S **Bailin's Cottage** "YOUR HOME AWAY FROM HOME"

— *Make your reservations now* —

American and European Plan • Dietary Laws Strictly Observed

TELEVISION SET ON PREMISES !

Beautiful Rooms with Private Baths Delicious Home Cooked Meals

134 STATES AVENUE, ATLANTIC CITY, N.J.

Resorts — New York

18 MILES NORTH OF LAKE GEORGE

Rates Include Room — Excellent meals

Entertainment

unlimited riding

No extras • All Sports

Informal Atmosphere

$45

WEEKLY

Open till Nov. 20.

Jewish American Management

Write for our attractive Booklet -:- Phone Warrensburg 6366

The Bright Spot STEAK HOUSE

4594 St. Lawrence Blvd.

PL. 7439

Catering for Parties, Bar-mitzvahs, Banquets and Showers

Resorts — New York

A LEBIS HOTEL

Welcome Canadian Tourists

TO THE

HOTEL HOLLAND

42nd Street West of Broadway IN THE HEART OF TIMES SQUARE

Every Room with Bath—Shower—Radio

Singles $3 to $5 • Doubles $6 to $7

Louis Mintz, General Manager—LEBIS HOTELS

Formerly of Montreal

Resorts — Quebec

WOODEN ACRES INFORMAL BUNGALOW RESORT

Ste. Agathe des Monts, P.Q.

200 RAMBLING ACRES

Honeymoon Bungalows with Fireplaces

★ Dancing under the Stars ★

Orchestra - M.C. - Entertainment

"OPEN-AIR AMPHITHEATRE"

Private Lake - Handball - Tennis Courts

American-Jewish Cuisine

Write for Folder

OSTROVSKY'S

SUMMER RESORT

Prevost (Shawbridge), Que.

Our name speaks for us.

SEASON FROM MAY 1

Our motto as always:

"FRESH, CLEAN, STRICTLY KOSHER"

Completely renovated with new modern improvements All conveniences. Moderate charges.

We ask all friends to make reservations at once

Call Shawbridge 33

— ASK ABOUT OUR FAMILY RATES —

KAISERMAN'S

LAKE VIEW

LAKE MASKINONGE, ST. JOVITE

Mr. and Mrs. H. Kaiserman, owners

Make your reservations now for summer.

Reduced rates, $35.00 a week and up.

Counsellor in attendance for children.

Write or call Kaiserman's, St. Jovite 180 Ring 13 or

Call TA. 4261 until 7 p.m.

MANITOU LODGE

In the Heart of the Laurentian Mountains 64 miles north of Montreal

100 RAMBLING ACRES

Lodge, Private Bungalows and Suites — All Sports — Friendly Informal Atmosphere

JACK WAKEFIELD, M.C.

LENNY RUBIN AND HIS BAND.

— SUPERB CUISINE —

Write for Folder

Owner-Management: DAVID and RAYMOND BERZAN

IVRY SUR-LE-LAC QUE.

Splendid roads, wild picturesque scenery, historic centuries-old towns and villages nestling in beautiful valleys. Lovely lakes and streams. All summer sports at their best in La Province de Québec, where oldtime hospitality awaits you in comfortable modern inns and hotels.

LA PROVINCE DE Québec

For maps and booklets to help plan your honeymoon, write the Provincial Publicity Bureau, Parliament Buildings, Quebec City, Canada; or 12 Rockefeller Plaza, New York City 20.

Quebec City

Hotel Saint-Louis

QUEBEC CITY

DINING ROOM ● COCKTAIL LOUNGE

Better Than Ever

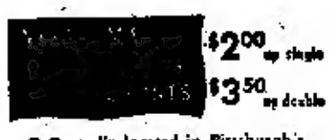
HARTLEY L. J. AUBIN

General Manager

Tel. 2-2771

Garage St. Louis Adjoining

Pennsylvania



$2.00 up single

$3.50 up double

● Centrally located in Pittsburgh's downtown office, shopping and theater district. 800 Extra large comfortable rooms. Air conditioned restaurant.

Hotel FORT PITT

New York

Welcome Canadian Tourists

$4.00 $5.00

Newest in Syracuse

200 outside rooms

Air conditioned Coffee Shop

Radio in Every Room

In Syracuse

the JEFFERSON-CLINTON

Jefferson at Clinton

LOUIS MINTZ, Formerly of Montreal — General Manager of LEBIS HOTELS

Arrive Refreshed by Canadian Pacific

"Slumber Special"

Let your Canadian Pacific Agent plan *your* vacation or business trip. For luxury travel at reasonable cost, he'll recommend "Slumber Specials"—Canadian Pacific's new Roomette and Standard Sleeping Cars. Wide, soft berths and gentle riding cars smooth the night away . . . "picture windows" for daytime scenery gazing . . . fully-equipped powder rooms and washrooms. Ask your Agent about special Roomette features . . . they are travel rest at its best.

Travel by train—safe, dependable, economical—ride relaxed, arrive refreshed.

Ticket offices, 201 St. James Street West. Also, Windsor, Westmount, Montreal West and Park Avenue stations. Phone Plateau 2211.

Canadian Pacific

FLY TO ISRAEL by B·O·A·C

STRATOCRUISER SPEEDBIRD TO LONDON

CONVENIENT CONNECTIONS FOR LYDDA

Fly in a pressurized aircraft all the way. Go from Montreal or New York in the "double-deck" luxury of a Stratocruiser . . . largest, fastest airliner flying the Atlantic. Onward flights from London by BOAC Argonaut.

DIETARY LAWS STRICTLY OBSERVED UPON REQUEST

Your local Travel Agent is our local office. Information and reservations also at BOAC City Ticket Offices.

BRITISH OVERSEAS AIRWAYS CORPORATION

LAURENTIEN HOTEL, MONTREAL LA. 4212 • 32 KING STREET W., TORONTO AD. 4221

BUY FROM REVIEW ADVERTISERS. SAY: "I SAW YOUR AD IN THE CANADIAN JEWISH REVIEW."

Talk to Tobin

HOLIDAYS OF DISTINCTION

BY AIR		
9 Days	Jamaica	$308.00
14 "	Barbadoes	380.60
9 "	Nassau	247.45
9 "	Florida	273.00
8 "	Bermuda	191.00
7 "	New York	83.50
14 "	Martha's Vineyard, Mass.	194.00

CRUISES to St. Lawrence Ports, Halifax, Boston, Bermuda, Nassau, West Indies, Mediterranean and Round the World.

Reservations and Detailed Information From

Tobin's Travel Bureau

1240 PEEL ST., MONTREAL PL. 9613

4 ENGINE DOUGLAS DC-4S

Direct from LaGuardia

ROUND TRIP SPECIAL!

LOS ANGELES SAN FRANCISCO $80 EACH WAY

MIAMI $39

Canadian Funds Accepted

SOUTH AMERICAN AIRLINES

MAKE YOUR ADVANCE RESERVATIONS NOW

8Elgin 3425

1010 St. Catherine St. West (Corner Peel St.)

Dominion Sq. Bldg., Suite 318

TRAVEL AGENTS RECOGNIZED

Resorts — Ontario

TAUB'S LODGE

PORT CARLING, ONT.

Hotel and cabin accommodation - Spacious grounds - Boating - Dancing - Badminton

Kosher meals by expert Chef in American Jewish style

OPEN TO SEPTEMBER 4

S. BLAND, 37 Ridge Hill Drive Phone GR. 0947

B. Taub, 315 Brunswick Avenue Phone KI. 9387

Plan Your Summer Vacation Now At

Sparrow Beach Lodge

KILWORTHY, MUSKOKA, ONTARIO

Modern facilities with showers, hot and cold running water in every room. Well prepared kosher meals. Spacious well kept grounds. Safe sandy beach and fishing at its best. Special supervision for the children.

FOR INFORMATION AND RESERVATIONS, PHONE OR WRITE

D. GILINSKY 531 PALMERSTON BLVD. ME. 7864

ENJOY YOURSELF...

HAVE FUN THIS SUMMER AT . . .

SMITH'S BAY HOUSE

PORT CARLING, ONTARIO

Muskoka's original Holiday centre for young adults

". . . Where you get the BEST for LESS . . ."

PORT CARLING, ONTARIO. PHONE 49

Bathing
Boating
Fishing
Dancing
Hiking
Tennis
Ping-Pong
Roasts
Cruises
Entertainment
plus Wonderful Food

PLAN A HEALTHY, HAPPY VACATION at

Northwood Inn

on beautiful Black Lake, Muskoka — TORRANCE, ONT.

Social Director, Bert Stone.

★ FOUR COUNSELLORS TO CARE FOR THE CHILDREN ★

Delicious Kosher Meals, supervised by well-known cook from Toronto

Private Bathrooms — Showers — Safe Sandy Beach

Boating — Fishing — Swimming

Easily accessible by train, bus, automobile

For information and reservations - - - - Phone WY. 2288

Call Wallmaster

FOR AN ECONOMICAL SERVICE FOR WASHING YOUR PAINTED WALLS, CEILINGS, WINDOWS AND CLEANING FLOORS.

Scientific — modern systematic machine (not electric) — solutions, odorless. Efficient — cleans faster — more evenly, cleaner, without fuss or buckets.

ECONOMICAL — SAVES TIME, MONEY, PAINTING, PAINT-SURFACE
For information, call FI. 9679. Estimates free.
WALLMASTER SALES AND SERVICE CO. LTD.
I. SINGERMAN, Pres.

CUSTOM BUILT FLOORS
FOR THE EXECUTIVE OFFICE OR THE HOME
Let us call and submit an original idea for your Flooring
THE NORAMIC COMPANY
2087 Aylmer Street LAncaster 9613

CANADIAN ELECTRONIC SYSTEM
Intercommunication Systems
SCHOLA-VOX . . . School • POLY-VOX . . . Offices and Factory
HA. 6920 - 391 Gilford J. L. Poisson

SINGER PLUMBING & HEATING SERVICE
SHOPS on WHEELS FOR your ECONOMY
270 VAN HORNE AVE. VI. 2571-2

THE MOULTON COMPANY LTD.
CONTRACTORS
PLUMBING, HEATING, AUTOMATIC SPRINKLERS
Power House and Industrial Piping — Qualified Welding
415 RICHMOND STREET WI. 5196 MONTREAL

C. HOULE LINOLEUM
ORIGINAL DESIGNS FOR RECREATION ROOMS, KITCHENS, HALLS, ETC.
Tile, asphalt, rugs, carpets, laying of all types of floor coverings.
4323 Des Erables Avenue Tel. FA. 1933

R. A. FORTIER Limited
BUILDING MATERIALS
12000 Reed Street, Cartierville, Montreal. BY. 4765

Three Rivers Shipping Co., Reg'd
STEVEDORES, SHIPBROKERS
L. Paquin, President Three Rivers, Que.

The Future Of Yiddish Is History Repeating Itself

BY HARRY CUSHING

The future prospect of Yiddish as the language of the Jewish masses in America has been the subject of discussion for a long time. To members of the older generation the gradual demise of Yiddish has taken on the guise of a major catastrophe. There are some of us, however, who face the issue as we would any other change in the development or progress of a people. Those of us who are actively identified with Jewish education, either as professionals or laymen, have been faced for many years with the problem of Yiddish in the Hebrew School curriculum.

There are many parents who insist that Yiddish be taught their children in the Hebrew School. These parents, however, are usually not concerned so much with the problem of having their children study the great writers of Yiddish literature or to maintain the cultural status of Yiddish as it had been known for the past century or so. Theirs is an entirely different motive - they want their children to spend a good portion of their Hebrew School time in becoming acquainted with the language so that if the time should ever come that child should find it necesary to write a "brievele" to its grandmother or grandfather, it will not be lacking in that ability.

Perhaps there can be detected in this simple rationalization a deeper if unarticulated purpose. To those nurtured in a Yiddish-speaking home and environment, Yiddish is redolent of a distinctive, cherished way of life. It is the vehicle for thoughts and nuances which cannot be translated, it is eloquent of a thousand intimate associations conveyable only through this medium. Although they themselves may now customarily speak English, there remains a shadowy sense of separateness from the innermost lives of their children who do not share this homely tongue with them; hence the urge to bridge that separation to forge a link with their children's inner hearts.

But usually, these parents fail completely to realize that unless a child is brought up in a Yiddish-speaking environment the chances for acquiring a working knowledge of the language are nil. The important point to remember is that the values of Yiddish have greatly diminished because of the changing sociological and geographic positions of the Jewish people. The decline of Yiddish is very much the same as the weakening use and final death of other languages among the Jewish people during the 2,000 years. Very few Jews know that even during the hey-day of Yiddish as a spoken tongue there were millions of Jews who never heard of the language.

The Jews have spoken many languages during their years in the Diaspora. Thus, when the great settlement of Jews in Babylonia developed, the Jews spoke the language common to that area at the time. In those days it was Aramaic which was the mother tongue of the Jews. The popularity of the tongue is attested to by the fact that the Talmud, and the vast culture which it bred for hundreds of years, had been written in Aramaic. Many prayers still in use in our synagogues are written in Aramaic.

When Jews began to leave the East and settled in the West, Aramaic declined also as a language. When the great centers of Babylonian Jewish life declined and Jews migrated to Spain, Aramaic, the mother-tongue, was gradually forgotten except by the students and scholars who waded into the vast sea of the Talmud. Because Arabic was the language of Moorish Spain, the Jews who settled there adopted that language — and gradually Arabic became the language of the Jewish home and the Jewish scholar. Maimonides, Yehudah Halevi and many others did not write in Yiddish. Their mode of expression was Arabic.

It was not until towards the end of the Middle Ages that Jews in Germany began to develop the early stages of what we know as Yiddish. In the centuries that followed, as Jews settled in Poland, Russia and other eastern European countries, they brought with them a mediaeval form of German, intermingled with Hebrew and Aramaic terms and usages, which gradually developed into Yiddish. This Judeo-German presently acquired an admixture of Polish and Russian words. Today, the Yiddish which our people speak in America is not the same Yiddish which has been spoken in Europe. It is an American Yiddish containing many English words and usages.

While Jews in northern and eastern Europe spoke Yiddish, the Sephardic Jews of southern Europe developed a folk-tongue of their own. They spoke Ladino, which is, so to speak, the Yiddish of the Jews of Spanish and Portuguese origin who settled in the Balkan and Near-Eastern countries and North Africa. Like Yiddish, the language is written in Hebrew characters. Whereas, Yiddish is based on a mediaeval dialect of German, Ladino is based on the Castillian Spanish of earlier centuries.

I recall reading a few years ago the English page of "LaVara", the Ladino newspaper published in New York, and I was intrigued by an article written by a leading personality of the Sephardic community. He was bemoaning the fact that "our children are forgetting the language of their fathers. They are indifferent to the literary heritage of their people. They are now forgetting Ladino." It was the same cry that some of our people raised about Yiddish.

Of course, it is painful to observe the decline of Yiddish, and Ladino, too, but the tragedy is no greater than the decline of Aramaic and Arabic. The decline of Yiddish means the closing of one phase of Jewish life, but it signifies the growth of a new phase. Yiddish is going through the same historic procedures as did Aramaic.

We must realize that we cannot transplant the Jewish environment of Russia and Poland to America. American Israel is slowly creating a new Jewish culture. It may take another half century or more before American Israel will really come into its own. There is no point in being pessimistic. We are going through the same transition experienced by the Jews of Spain when the early

(Continued on Page Nine)

Children have a normal curiosity that leads them to examine everything that is going on. To protect them from the dangers which this instinct produces, all cooking pots should be placed out of reach of prying hands and the handles should always be turned away from the front of the stove. Serious burns or scalds may easily result in the home.

What's in an egg. The answer is good flavor plus high food value. A single egg contains proteins, fats, iron, phosphorus, calcium and vitamin A. Eggs are easy to cook, can be served in countless ways and are an easily digested food for young and old. Nutritionists say we should eat eggs at least three times a week.

Tuberculosis used to be the deadly killer that, once it had struck, left little hope of recovery. Today tuberculosis can nearly always be cured, particularly if it is discovered in an early stage. The time to detect TB is before outward symptoms are visible. The way to do this is by chest x-ray. Have one today.

Be kind to your feet. Foot health depends on well-fitting shoes, good posture, good walking habits, and correct care of the feet.

We Specialize In
HARDWOODS FOR INDUSTRIAL PURPOSES
also
"PERFECTION" BRAND HARDWOOD FLOORS
Enhance the appearance with "Perfection" Brand Hardwood Floors and give more value to a dwelling. They cost no more than an ordinary floor.
EAGLE LUMBER CO., LTD.
6366 ST. URBAIN ST. CRescent 4810

General Radiator Specialty Reg'd.
Radiator Cores for cars, trucks, etc.
Distributors of the famous "HARRISON RADIATOR"
Cleaned - Repaired - Re-cored
8451 COLONIAL AVE. PLateau 8734

SMITH MARBLE AND CONSTRUCTION CO. LIMITED
Interior and Decorative Marble, Tile Bathrooms and Floors, Fireplace Work
G. M. STEVEN, General-Manager
207 Van Horne Ave.—CRes. 8125

SHOP: ELwood 5558 4669 DECARIE BLVD.
ACHARD & FRANC INC.
Plumbing - Heating - Repairs
A. Achard: Res. AT. 5975 G. Franc: Res. AT. 7682

YORK AUTOMOBILE LIMITED
CHRYSLER - PLYMOUTH - FARGO DEALER
W. BERLINGUETTE, General Manager C. DESGROSELIERS, Sales Manager
4730 Wellington St., Verdun YOrk 2448

CRescent 4146 6199 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
KILN DRIED LUMBER OF ALL KINDS
L. VILLENEUVE & CO. LIMITED
LUMBER, DOORS and SASHES • BEAVER BOARD, TEN TEST, GYPROC
INTERIOR TRIM and DOORS in OAK, ASH and ELM
BRANCH, CHARLEMAGNE, QUE. CLairval 9583

G. LUCAS
CONTRACTOR
BOILER SETTINGS - FURNACE REPAIRS
WATERPROOFING AND CEMENT WORK
Wilbank 7878 4648 St. Catherine St. W.

ELECTRICAL APPLIANCES
SPORTING GOODS
HOUSEHOLD FURNISHINGS
R. T. S. Company
4341 St. Hubert St. GR. 4307-8

BLUE PRINTS LIMITED
Blue Printing, Photostats, Photo Litho.
Plans enlarged or reduced to scale
Up to 40x120 inches (in one piece)
640 LAGAUCHETIERE ST. W. UN. 2861
MONTREAL

Professional School of Music Reg'd.
M. MEERTS W. MUNRO
The Schillinger System
of Musical Composition and arranging
F. MELLA, Authorized Teacher
1217 University St. LA. 7662

P. H. LONGLEY & CO. LTD.
GENERAL CONTRACTORS
2480 St. Patrick St. WI. 2233

MARION & MARION
Patent and Trade Mark Attorneys
1467 SIMPSON STREET
PLateau 3567

LINOLEUM SPECIALTIES
[illegible] ST. LAWRENCE BLVD. — MA. 7711
Linoleum and Carpets of Reliable Makes

ANTHRACITE STOKERS
BITUMINOUS STOKERS
OIL BURNERS
THE HARTT & ADAIR COAL CO. LIMITED
For All Your Heating Requirements
NOW AT
1121 SHERBROOKE ST. WEST
Between Peel and Stanley Sts.
HA. 5151

IN NEW QUARTERS!
6333 TRANS ISLAND AVE.
B. Garoff Construction
GENERAL CONTRACTORS
EX. 8952

NATIONAL AUTO BODY COMPANY
JACK TURNER
Auto Body Repairing and Refinishing
[illegible] LAURIER WEST MONTREAL

BOMAC (Montreal) LIMITED
Phone UNiversity 1851
770 St. Antoine Street
Quote For Your Catalogues

Jean Capra
TILE, TERRAZZO and MARBLE WORK
7770 CASGRAIN ST.
Tel. CR. 9[illegible]

BAR-MITZVAH

Give him a Personal Typewriter
No other gift will mean so much or win such deep appreciation. . . . Give him a Portable Typewriter — the gift that lasts a lifetime!
* NATIONAL TYPEWRITER INC
MA. 2147* 709 ST. JAMES MONTREAL
If it's for the office, "we have it"!

FUNERAL DIRECTORS ESTD 1914
L. Papachin & Sons INCORPORATED
JEWISH FUNERAL SERVICES OF DISTINCTION
4001 ST. URBAIN STREET
BELAIR 3051

WATER tells the truth about... WHISKY

Put Seagram's "83" to the water test. For water (plain or sparkling) is your most reliable guide to the whole truth about any whisky. Water adds nothing, detracts nothing, but reveals a whisky's true, natural flavour and bouquet.
. . .
Say SEAGRAM'S and be SURE . . . of the finest
Seagram's "83" Canadian Whisky

Buywell FOOD MARKETS LIMITED
Serve Fish Often
Easy To Digest And Easy To Prepare
Get your fish from sea or lake . . . get it in shell form . . . whichever way you prefer it, your Buywell Market has them all. You and your family will benefit from its richness and proteins . . . its valuable iodine content . . . its vitamins and mineral salts . . . and its blood-enriching ability.
JOHN PRIOR
LA. 8128 [illegible]
HA. 9818 [illegible]
Next to Ogilvy's
Charge accounts solicited.

N. D. G. KOSHER MEAT MARKET
כשר S. SELTZER Prop. כשר
Attention to residents in the Laurentians !
We deliver to your door, Meat, Fish and Poultry packed in dry ice, at no extra cost.
Contact our drivers, or phone DE. 8494
5343 SHERBROOKE WEST

Danish Pastry Shop (Reg'd)
EUROPEAN BAKERS "DE LUXE"
Owner—Moris Kohn, formerly of Antwerp, Belgium.
Delight your company with our absolutely delicious cheese cake, St. Honore, Paris, Brest or other famed cakes.
1818 ST. CATHERINE W., at St. Matthew Fitzroy 0856 — HArbour 3593

ARE YOU ENTERTAINING!
We rent: Chairs, Tables, Bridge Sets, Dishes, Glassware, Silverware, Punch Bowls, Coat Racks, Linens, Cocktail Bars, and Children's Furniture for All Occasions.
Bench And Table Service Reg'd. Est. 1919
6220 Decarie Blvd. AT. 4755

YVON VALLEE
CUSTOM BUILT FURNITURE
1146 D'ARGENSON Wilbank 0382
below Centre, one street east of Atwater

TEL.: WE. 8978 PROP.: JEAN-PAUL MELANCON
House of Gifts
Jewellery - Chinaware - Lamps - Tables
3417 COTE DES NEIGES CORNER OF SHERBROOKE

CLASS IN COOKERY

CHOCOLATE PINEAPPLE SQUARES

one-half pound butter
one cup sugar
one teaspoon vanilla
one egg
two squares melted chocolate
two cups flour
one-half cup chopped nuts (optional)

Cream butter and sugar; add beaten egg and vanilla, then melted chocolate and flour. Put into a greased, large utility glass baking dish, building up walls of dough on the sides of the dish. Leave out a small piece of dough for trimming over the filling.

Filling

Drain one cup crushed tinned pineapple, using only the pineapple; then add one cup of sugar, two eggs, two and one-half teaspoons flour. Pour over the chocolate lining, and then make a lattice on the top of the filling, with the remaining piece of dough. Bake in a 350-degree oven for about an hour.

Mrs. John Miller,
885 Dollard Avenue, Montreal.

This cake recipe, entered in the contest sponsored by the Syra Miriam Long Spears Chapter of Montreal Hadassah, won a prize for Mrs. Miller, of that chapter.

BAKED APPLES AND NOODLES

two cups sliced apples
four ounces noodles (medium cut)

Arrange two cups of sliced apples in buttered casserole, then cover and bake in a 375-degree oven for about fifteen minutes. While apples are baking, pour noodles into boiling water and boil for ten minutes; then drain noodles and place over apples. Pour the following mixture over the noodles:

one-half teaspoon cinnamon
one-half teaspoon salt
one-quarter cup chopped nuts
one-half cup brown sugar
one-quarter cup raisins
one-teaspoon lemon juice
one teaspoon melted butter

Return to oven and bake for twenty minutes more. Serve hot or cold, for six.

Mrs. Morris Kriss,
87 Burnside Drive, Toronto.

★

Sabbath Candles will be kindled on
Friday, August 4, at 7.51 p.m., D. S. T.
Friday, August 11, at 7.42 p.m., D. S. T.

LADIES! LOOK!

No More Messy Handling
•
No Muss, No Fuss
•
No Waste
•
Try it to-day
GOLDEN PACKING CO. TORONTO, ONT.
MONTREAL Distributor: J. Diamond Food Products Reg'd., 65 Decarie Blvd., Ville St. Laurent, Que., Tel. DE. 1798
TORONTO DISTRIBUTOR: Max Rosenbloom, 528 Whitmore Ave., Tel. RE. 7010
J. I. Koffman, Vancouver, B.C.

QUALITY BAKERY CO.
Did you try bread and choice baked by Quality Bakery? If not, ask your grocer or buy it AT THE BAKERY AT
4082 St. Lawrence Blvd. HA. 8066
Remember that the Quality Bakery is the only bakery in Montreal under Rabbinical Supervision, closed on Saturdays and Jewish Holidays.

SMOKED MEAT • PICKLED TONGUES • SALAMI
CORNED BEEF • ROLLED VEAL • FRANKFURTERS
For the finest delicatessen, buy
Nu Way Food Products
6555 PAPINEAU AVE. TAlon 4558

• *WE DELIVER ANYWHERE* •
SNOWDON DELICATESSEN and DAIRY Reg'd.
— QUALITY OUR PRIDE —
★ Gefilte Fish ★ Potato Salad ★ Herring in Cream
★ Chopped Liver ★ Cole Slaw ★ Pickled Lox
Complete line of IMPORTED SPECIALTIES for your party
ELwood 1556 or ELwood 0133 5285 DECARIE BOULEVARD

CHINA, LAMPS, FURNITURE ANTIQUE & MODERN
Repaired and Restored by EUROPEAN MENDERS
Tel. CA. 7859 *We Call For & Deliver Reasonable Rates* 5373 Waverley St.

• MONTREAL MEETINGS •

• **BNAI BRITH:** "Fun In The Sun", the Laurentian open-air floor show sponsored by Maple Leaf Lodge Number 1583, will be presented for the third consecutive summer at Hotel Vermont in Ste. Agathe, on Sunday afternoon, August 13, chairmanship of Irving Singerman, chaplain of the lodge. A two-hour program will include acts from clubs and cabarets. The proceeds will be used to carry out the philanthropic program of the lodge.

• **MIZRACHI WOMEN:** Mrs. W. Schecter, Dunlop Avenue, was hostess at a tea at her country home in Val Morin; where $140 was raised, to benefit Solomon Lieff Chapter. Mrs. Louis Cutler, assisted by her mother, Mrs. S. Gitlitz, entertained at her country home in Val Morin, raising $40 for that chapter.

• **HOSPITAL OF HOPE:** Tikvah Unit, Mrs. H. P. Stark, president, will give a garden party on Wednesday, August 16, at 2.30 p. m., at Colonial Inn, Tour du Lac, Ste. Agathe; in case of rain, in the recreation hall. Mrs. A. Feldman, ways and means chairman, is in charge. A partial list of those assisting is: Mesdames L. Hymer, B. Starke, Adolphe Singer, M. Moscovitch, J. Bernard, R. Ryshpan. Card games; door-prize; refreshments.

• **BNAI BRITH WOMEN:** Laurentian Chapter Number 520 will give a barbeque and bonfire party at Trout Lake on Saturday evening, August 5, on the grounds of the former Normandy Lodge, at Trout Lake. Everybody welcome; friends invited. Proceeds go to Bnai Brith philanthropies. Hostesses are: Mesdames A. Selick, H. Stern, G. Stein, C. White, S. Corber, S. Ross, J. Brott, S. Kreisman.

• **CANADIAN** Jewish Congress: Stateless and refugee intellectuals are being considered by the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization for the implementations of the UNESCO program, according to Mrs. Saul Hayes, of Montreal, Canadian representative of the International Committee for Aid to Intellectuals. There are some 8,000 such refugees scattered over western Europe and in camps in Germany, Austria, and Italy. Four percent are Jewish. Among them are newspapermen and journalists, civil servants, lawyers, engineers, chemists, farm experts, and doctors. The international committee is financed by the Interallied Reparations Fund, the IRO, the American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee (in Canada, the Canadian Jewish Congress), and by voluntary contributions.

• Mr. and Mrs. Morris Letovsky, 6581 Papineau Avenue, were entertained in Ste. Agathe at a garden party luncheon at the summer home of their son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Ben. Morris, 11 Ainslie Avenue, and Charles Fish and E. Malen, brothers-in-law of Mr. Letovsky, made an appeal, collecting $225 to aid Israel.

MARRIAGES

KEYFITZ-SABLE

The marriage of Estelle Hope, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Sable, 60 Rosebury Road, Toronto, Ont., to Irving M. Keyfitz, son of Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Keyfitz, 5733 Trans Island Avenue, Montreal, took place at Murray House, in Toronto, on August 1, at six o'clock, Rabbi David Monson officiating. An account of the wedding is in this issue of the Review under Toronto Marriages.

RICHLER-PACKER

The marriage of Estelle, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Packer, 5412 Waverley Street, to Avrum Richler, son of Mrs. Lily Rosenberg, of Ste. Agathe; and of M. I. Richler, 3080 Linton Avenue, Montreal, took place at Adath Israel Synagogue, on June 25, at five o'clock, Rabbi Charles Bender officiating. The bride was given in marriage by her father. She wore a white nylon net gown, with strapless neckline, and fitted jacket, with Peter Pan collar, and long sleeves; and a fitted bodice, embroidered with seed pearl beads. The tiered skirt was long and full; and her tulle illusion veil was caught to a fitted pleated cap, trimmed with lilies-of-the-valley. Her bouquet was of stephanotis, bouvardia, and orchids. Mrs. Max Dubin, sister of the bride, was matron of honor, wearing a gown of gold-shaded net over matching taffeta, with tiers of white net. The gown was designed to leave one shoulder bare; with a turned back collar, and a matching stole. She had a matching headdress, and carried a bouquet of gold-shaded roses, with white baby chrysanthemums. Misses Shirley Abugov, Frances Baranovsky, and Louise Vineberg, and Mrs. E. Flooken, were bridesmaids, wearing lemon-yellow strapless net gowns, with matching capes; and had lemon-yellow net headdresses, and carried bouquets of Talisman roses. Misses Sheila Richler and Annette Elsner were junior bridesmaids, wearing blue taffeta dresses, with tiered skirts; and had matching headdresses, and carried bouquets of blue carnations. Mortimer Richler, brother of the groom, was best man; and the ushers were: Joseph Abugov, Max Shapiro, Max Dubin, and David Sheiff. The synagogue was adorned with pink and white roses marking each aisle, and banking the altar; and standards of pink and white roses were used to decorate. Organ music was played, and a soloist sang "Ich Liebe Dich", and "Because". For the reception at the synagogue hall, pink and white roses were used for decoration, and variegated seasonal flowers were in vases on the tables. Receiving, Mrs. Packer, mother of the bride, wore a grey embroidered lace gown, over a shell-pink taffeta slip, with a matching pink feathered hat, and had a corsage of Sweetheart roses pinned to her handbag. Mrs. Rosenberg, mother of the groom, wore a gown of light navy-blue sheer, with a blue velvet hat; and had a similar corsage. The bride and groom spent their wedding trip motoring through the Eastern and Middle West of the United States. For travelling, the bride wore a white sharkskin suit, with navy-blue accessories, and a corsage of white orchids. They are living at 4845 Maplewood Avenue. S. Lublinsky, M. Lublinsky, Miss Florence Lublinsky, of Brooklyn, N. Y.; Mr. and Mrs. S. Packer, Mr. and Mrs. J. Packer, Mr. and Mrs. A. Abugov, of Cornwall, Ont.; Mr. and Mrs. D. Greenspoon and family, of Ste. Agathe; and Mrs. Sadie Moore, of New York, were wedding guests.

A.J.C. PROTESTS

(Continued from Page One)

appeared in 'Arriba,' the official organ of the Falange, the ruling party in Spain. It is difficult to conceive that such an article could be published today in Spain without at least a tacit approval by the Government.

"The American Jewish Committee is certain that the American people share its resentment of Bishop Villuendas' shocking statements, and urges you to convey these sentiments to your Government."

BOARD OF WOMEN

(Continued from Page One)

the institution is not visited by at least one of the board members or officers.

"Of course," she added with a laugh, "it makes for a pretty difficult job for our executive director, William Adelman. We're always up here poking into the tiniest little details in a way that men would never think of doing."

Mrs. Alperstein began her work for the chronically ill by taking kosher food to patients of the Orthodox Jewish faith at city institutions. However, she decided this was not enough, because these patients in other ways were unable to follow the traditions of their culture and religion. Accordingly, Mrs. Alperstein and a group of friends visited Montreal and bought a former roadside restaurant building and plot, the site of the present building.

New American investments in Israel are a $1,500,000 housing development and a $500,000 investment in Israel's primary building industries. The housing project, which will be located near Tel Aviv, calls for the establishment of a new settlement with 300 houses and auxiliary farm units by the Kiriat-Bialystock Foundation in New York, a non-profit organization, in memory of Nazi victims of the town of Bialystok in Poland. The investment is sponsored by a group of businessmen and community leaders from Detroit, Mich., to include a modern stone crushing plant, the site to be decided upon. Israel's wine exports to the United States are to be increased greatly. Thirty-thousand cases, representing a retail value of $900,000, are to be shipped from the famous Rishon Wine Cellars to the Israel Middle East Corporation in New York, for distribution throughout the United States. This represents an increase of approximately $700,000 over wine exports to the U. S. during 1949.

Mental illness is taking an increasing toll of Canadian health and happiness as the pace of modern living becomes faster and faster. You can help in the fight against mental illness by remembering that sickness of the mind, like sickness of the body, is a disease that can often be cured. The mentally ill person needs expert care and treatment just as does the sufferer from cancer or pneumonia.

RETTER'S PRESCRIPTION
Jack Retter, Ph.C.
Chemist and Druggist
5819 PARK AVENUE Above Bernard CA. 9821 UN. 7729

Capitol Cleaners and Dyers
867 de l'Epee Ave.
Outremont
Victoria 2541

MARKO JAMS
OF ALL KINDS
RETAIL and WHOLESALE
Specializing in JAMS FOR RESTAURANTS
M. Gemoche—1304 Logan St. — FR. 2714

Neon Signs & Displays
GREENE BROS. SIGNS LIMITED
4259 ST. DOMINIQUE STREET
HArbour 5558 MONTREAL

Buy with Confidence

Count to count, one of Canada's finest London Dry Gins at a popular price.

For Those Who Want The Best
STEINMAN'S KASHA
Comes in 4 Sizes — Whole, Halves, Medium and Fine.

See the Guarantee on Every Package
1451 Prefontaine St. Montreal

Are these REAL-ESTATE problems taking too much of your valuable time?
SALES
RENTALS
MANAGEMENT
MORTGAGES
APPRAISALS
If so PLEASE permit our experienced staff to relieve you of this burden.
Inquiries Invited
"Let's Talk It Over"
LEW MOZLOV & CO.
Real Estate Brokers

Why pay more?
Shop to-day and every day AT
A & P
for QUALITY FOODS
at the lowest prevailing prices

Diamond Rings

Distinctive, smart and beautiful Diamond Rings in a variety of modern designs, at moderate prices. Our cash policy saves you money. Compare our values.

SCHEUER'S

181 YONGE STREET

Jewellers for over 75 years

Aberdeen's

FLORAL STORES

Phone Orders Accepted and Delivered

FLORAL DESIGNS FOR ALL OCCASIONS

3 STORES TO SERVE YOU

1834 Eglinton W. RE. 4233

31 Elm W. MI. 2495

ALFRED DALGORF, Prop.

Kwinter's '46

CHICAGO

DELICATESSEN PRODUCTS

AVAILABLE AT ALL BETTER FOOD STORES

HAVE YOU NOTICED?

How dirty your painted walls have become? Have them washed like new.

WM. HALL MI. 4833 1-9 EVENINGS

For a good FIZZ

SILVER FIZZ

LAMBS

GIN

IF YOU ARE IN THE COUNTRY

and you're used to our expert service — give your husband the laundry and let him call KE. 1146 or bring it in to our Cash and Carry Store at 1125 Dundas Street West.

WET WASH — 4c lb. (Minimum bundle .75)

FLAT WORK — 9c lb. (Minimum bundle $1.80)

SHIRTS finished — 15c each

For your convenience we have a cash and carry store at 1125 Dundas West

CANADA LAUNDRY

1125 DUNDAS W.

KE. 1146

UNITED HEBREW FUNERAL PARLOR

S. SAMUEL, Director

331 COLLEGE STREET

— KI. 9669 —

Social Notes — Toronto

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Shapiro and daughter, Ellen, 51 Braemar Gardens, are spending several months in Regina, Sask., visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. L. Peperney.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Klein, Lonsmount Drive, are spending several week at the New Arcadia House, in Muskoka.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Richmond, 24 Walmer Road North, are spending the summer at their cottage at Big Cedar Point, Lake Simcoe.

Mrs. D. Rose and children, Edward, Irwin, and Ruth, Rushton Road, are back after spending several weeks in Roche's Point.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Ross, 40 Strathearn Road, are spending several days in New York.

Dr. and Mrs. D. Ellman and children John, Peter and Jane Even, of Great Neck, Long Island, N.Y., spent several weeks visiting with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. Shapiro, 51 Braemar Gardens.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Biback and daughters, Beverley and Phyllis, formerly of 460 Grace Street, have taken up residence at their new home, 389 Castlefield Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Hirsch, of Haifa, Israel, spent several weeks visiting the latter's brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. M. Simon, 189 Forest Hill Road.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Seetner, of Winnipeg, Man., are visiting their son and daughter-in-law, Dr. and Mrs. Samuel Seetner, 61 Kenwood Avenue, and were present at the marriage of their son, Dr. Barney Seetner, of Winnipeg, Man., to Miss Pearl Cowan, of Peterborough.

Sydney Swerdlow, of Montreal, Que., spent several days with his brother-in-law and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. S. Starr, 592 Bedford Park Avenue.

Miss Rose Gelman, of Buffalo, N. Y., spent several days with Mr. and Mrs. L. H. Tobe, 413 Roselawn Avenue.

Mrs. Aaron Kates and sons, Arthur and David, Winnett Avenue, are spending the summer at their cottage in Pontypool.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Resnick, 71 Lyndhurst Avenue, are spending several weeks at New Moon Lodge, in Muskoka.

Mrs. H. Rice and daughter, Charlotte, 68½ Walmer Road, are on vacation at their summer home in Jackson's Point.

Mrs. Jean Sturgess, of Long Island, N. Y., and Miami, Florida, is spending several weeks visiting with her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Bassin, 85 Wanless Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. M. A. Ducoffe, Walmer Road, spent a month at Carlsbad, Ont.

Mr. and Mrs. K. Wechsler, Oriole Parkway, were at Lewinson's Lakewood Lodge, in St. Donat, Quebec.

Mr. and Mrs. R. Platnick and children, David and Marilyn, formerly of 165 Grace Street, have taken up new residence at 49 Alberta Avenue.

Miss Marjorie Rose, Strathearn Road, is spending several days in Belle Ewart.

Mrs. Becky Waltman (formerly of Winnipeg, Man.), 68½ Walmer Road, is spending the summer at her cottage in Jackson's Point.

Miss Phyllis Resnick, 71 Lyndhurst Avenue, is spending two weeks at the Chalet, in Ste. Agathe, Quebec.

Mr. and Mrs. F. Cohen, Bloor Street West, are spending several days in New York.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Harris, College Street, are on vacation at Crystal Beach.

Mr. and Mrs. P. Freedman, 397 Manning Avenue, are on vacation at Sparrow Beach Lodge, Muskoka.

Miss Jacqueline Goldman, Markham Street, is at Wasaga Beach for several weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Salky and son, Ben, and daughter, Freda, of Memphis, Tenn., spent several days in Toronto, and were guests of the following at their homes: Mr. and Mrs. P. Applebaum, 740 Euclid Avenue; Mr. and Mrs. S. Eizenberg, 398 Crawford Street; Mrs. E. Levita, 28 Turner Avenue; Mr. and Mrs. L. Levita, 180 Euclid Avenue; and Mr. and Mrs. S. Shapiro, 301 Spadina Avenue.

Mrs. H. Greenglass, 8 Frank Crescent, is spending the summer at Crystal Beach.

Mr. and Mrs. Isadore Fine and son, Michael, of Moncton, N. B. are visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. N. Fine, at their cottage on Chemong Lakes, Peterborough.

Simon and Zelik Feld, Henry Street, are spending several days in New York.

Mr. and Mrs. David Greenglass, Conrad Avenue, were in New York and Atlantic City for several weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. R. Lieberman and son, Michael, Euclid Avenue, are spending one month at Wasaga Beach.

Mrs. A. Dinowitz and daughter, Loretta (formerly of Toronto), of New York, are visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. B. Kalman, 717 Queen Street West.

Mr. and Mrs. P. Levine, and children, Annette and Howard, 10 Borden Street, are spending the summer at their cottage in Pontypool.

Mr. and Mrs. P. F. Gross, 36 Baldwin Street, are spending the summer in Orillia.

Mrs. J. Greenbaum, 18 Henry Street, and her sister-in-law, Mrs. A. Burns, of Chicago, Ill., are spending the summer in Crystal Beach.

Mrs. B. Oshinsky and daughters, Sheila and Diane, of Los Angeles, Calif., are spending the summer visiting her uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. M. Wienzweig, 26 Oxford Street.

Mr. and Mrs. Murray Eisen, 309 Grace Street, had visiting with them for several days, Miss Lillian Green, of Brooklyn, N.Y.

Mrs. A. Savits and daughter, Cele, of Brooklyn, N.Y. are spending the summer visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. G. Clement, 73½ Bellevue Avenue.

Mrs. J. Rosenberg and Mrs. George Black, of 232 Beaton Street, are spending the summer at Wasaga Beach.

Mrs. M. Roher, 136 Sackville Street, returned after spending several days in New York.

Mr. and Mrs. E. Bluestein and son, Alvin, 49 Cecil Street, are spending the summer at their cottage in Midland.

Miss Joyce Goldman, Markham Street, is on vacation at Wasaga Beach.

Miss Ruth Harris, College Street, is on vacation at Gateway Hotel.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Pelchovitz, 40 Stayner Avenue, celebrated their twenty-fifth wedding anniversary at home with their family. They have three sons: Harold, 92 Glenlong Avenue; Samuel, 36 Stayner Avenue; Leo, 40 Stayner Avenue; and three daughters: Mrs. S. Ross (Sue), of Los Angeles, Cal.; Mrs. D. Wax (Ruth), 16 Millicent Street; Mrs. D. Dawson (Betty), 176 Clinton Street; and six grandchildren: Linda, Sharron, and Sheldon Pelchovitz, Lynn Wax, Sheila Dawson, and Bonnie Lee Pelchovitz.

At Smith's Bay House, at Port Carling, are: Misses Zelda Williams, Helen Gotkin, Marion Horwitz, Honey Freedman, Fay Orveigh, Ruth Weisman, Bonnie Goodman, Gloria Wise, Helen Pasternak, Sue Snitman, Shirley Snitman, Sarah Mandel, Ida Biderman, Etta Himmelgreen, Hindy Cooper, Mamie Katzman, Evelyn Tarnow, Gertrude Sackler, Zelda Lasman, Ruth Waller, Rachel Zozawsky, Evelyn Sinaberg, Betty Harris, Molly Dinetz, Evelyn Klayman, Ruth Papoff, Gloria Klein, Rita Palatnick, Ann Richman, Sally Cohen, Ruth Garber, Maureen Shafron, Roslyn Mark, Shirley Gollish, Marilyn Tobe, Ethel Himelfarb, Helen Kaparovsky, Esther Kaparovsky, Ruth Ciesielski, Lilli Giesielski; and Louis Krokovsky, Samuel Frankel, Louis Weinstock, Bernard Dennis, Samuel Dyer, Sol. Feigelsohn, Joseph Cassels, Joseph Charendoff, Mark Moscovitz, Samuel Isacovitz, Abe Simon, Arthur Kravitz, Philip Young, Sidney Dinetz, Murray Zionce, Aaron Monka, Alex Rotman, Morris Rotman, Albert Lindzon, Louis Hermalin, Mendel Mark, Simon Saks, David Bruner, Harold Baker, Dr. and Mrs. S. Wolfe, Mr. and Mrs. Jack Chernoff, Mr. and Mrs. Bernard Burke, of Toronto; Misses Gaille Marcus, Ida Marcus, Charlotte Marcus, of Ottawa; Misses Renee Swartz, Gittie Cohen, Florence Snyder; and Sidney Shumacher, Max Silverberg, Max Levy, Alfred Nathan, Irwin Miller, Morton Gunter, of Hamilton; Misses Sonja Engel, Esther Mathews, Elinore Flax, Anne Landes, of Montreal, Quebec; Misses Estelle Levenson, Marilyn Farber, Anne Zelonka, and Phyllis Skolnek, of Detroit, Mich.

MARRIAGES

TALSEY-WESTERMAN

The marriage of Charlotte Schendel, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Israel Westerman, of Buffalo, N. Y., to Joseph Talsky, son of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Talsky, 24 Hevdop Park Road, took place on Sunday, June 25, at five o'clock, in Bais Yehudah Synagogue. Rabbi G. Felder officiated. The bride was given in marriage by her parents. She wore a white satin gown, designed with an illusion neckline, ruffled lace bertha collar, long, pointed sleeves, fitted bodice, and bouffant skirt, caught up with satin bows on each side to reveal an underskirt of three of ruffled lace over satin which extended into a long train. Her fingertip tulle illusion veil was held by a crown of lace embroidered with seed pearl beads and rhinestones, and she carried a lace fan adorned with mauve orchids and roses. Miss Doris Westerman, sister of the bride, was maid of honour, in blue taffeta, fashioned in the style of the bride's gown, with matching large picture hat, and carried a cascade bouquet of pink roses and carnations. The bridesmaids were: Misses Esther Friedman, in gold and grey; Toby Friedman, in pink; Florence Schiffman, in peach; and Frances Freeman, in blue. Rebecca Gold was flower girl, in pale pink taffeta, fashioned like the gown of the bride, with matching bonnet, and basket of rose petals. Marvin Talsky, brother of the groom, was best man, Norman and Simon Talsky, twin brothers of the groom, were ring-bearers, for the double-ring ceremony in which the groom as well as the bride received a ring. The ushers were: Marvin Gold, Perry Burns, Edward Korus, and Murray Kaplan. Mrs. Westerman wore a gown of aquamarine-blue chiffon, having a V-neckline, cap sleeves, bodice designed with rhinestone-studded lace inserts, and bouffant skirt, with corsage of orchids. Mrs. Talsky wore a champagne-coloured gown of rayon, having a round neckline, cap sleeves, beaded lace bodice, and straight skirt, with bead-edged peplum, and corsage of orchids. For the wedding trip to New York, the bride wore a softly tailored gabardine suit, Burgundy-coloured, with yellow coat, gold print shoes, matching bag, and corsage of mauve orchids. The couple are residing at 378 Markham Street. Out-of-town wedding guests were: Misses Esther and Toby Friedman, Edward Korus, Murray Kaplan, Mr. and Mrs. Max Korus, Mr. and Mrs. I. Portnoy, Mrs. E. Garalnik, of New York; Mr. and Mrs. Ben. Federman, of Montreal, Que.; Mrs. R. Ruth, Mr. and Mrs. S. Theilheimer, Mr. and Mrs. C. Goldhar, Mr. and Mrs. S. Kam, of Hamilton; Miss Bessie Federman, Mr. and Mrs. L. Green, Miss Melvina Green, Mr. and Mrs. M. Weinstein, Mrs. D. Aleck, Mr. and Mrs. D. Wagner, Miss Alfreda Moss, Miss Thelma Ryen, and Robert Serotsky, of Buffalo, N.Y.

KEYFITZ-SABLE

The marriage of Estelle Hope, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Sable, 60 Rosebury Road, to Irving M. Keyfitz, son of Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Keyfitz, 5733 Trans Island Avenue, Montreal, took place at Murray House, in Toronto, on August 1, at six o'clock, Rabbi David Monson officiating. The bride was given in marriage by her parents. She wore an ankle-length gown of white Chantilly lace over slipper-satin, fashioned with a high neckline, with rosettes of seed pearl beads; and designed with long sleeves, and full skirt. Her tulle halo headdress, encircled with pearl beads, fastened her floor-length veil, a family heirloom. Her cascade bouquet was of white stephanotis and gardenias. Mrs. J. Wolfond, the matron of honor, wore a gown of black illusion tulle over white net, with chiffon velvet accessories; and carried a cascade bouquet of cornflowers, roses and asters, all pink. Norman Rabkin was best man; and Stanley Sable was the usher. Stands of white gladioli were used to decorate. An orchestra played, and Al Goodman sang "Because". Receiving at Murray House, Mrs. Sable, mother of the bride, wore an ankle-length gown of grey lace, with a matching long-sleeved jacket, and had a headdress composed of a cluster of orchids. Mrs. Keyfitz, mother of the groom, wore a floor-length gown of soft grey chiffon, fashioned with a sweetheart neckline, and waist-length cape in the back; with a corsage of pink gardenias. The bride and groom are spending their wedding trip in the Laurentians, and will reside at 1570 Bathurst Street, Toronto. For travelling, the bride wore a grey suit, with white accessories; and a corsage of white gardenias. Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Keyfitz, of Montreal; Mrs. Max Holtman, of Hartford, Conn.; Mr. and Mrs. Frank Gerstein, and Mr. and Mrs. Harry Gerstein, of New York; Mr. and Mrs. Harry Prager, of Ottawa, Ont.; Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Wolfond, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Ginsberg, Lewis Ginsberg, Mr. and Mrs. M. Enushevsky, Mr. and Mrs. L. Nemoy, Mr. and Mrs. L. Brown, of Guelph; Mr. and Mrs. S. Axelrod, of Woodstock; Mr. and Mrs. M. Burnstein, of Simcoe; Mr. and Mrs. H. Yudin, Mr. and Mrs. H. Silver, of Peterboro; Mr. and Mrs. S. Freedman, of St. Catharines; Mr. and Mrs. W. Sable, and Mr. and Mrs. H. Messenger, of Buffalo, N. Y.; and Mr. and Mrs. H. Freedman, of Los Angeles, Calif., were wedding guests.

APPROACHING MARRIAGES

Mr. and Mrs. Morris Frankfort, 156 Glen Cedar Road, announce the approaching marriage of their daughter, Ruzica, to Jerome Irving Baine, son of Mr. and Mrs. Jack Baine of Mount Clemens, Mich., to take place on Monday, August 7, at the bride's home, with Rabbi Norman N. Shapiro officiating.

ENGAGEMENTS

Mr. and Mrs. David Posen, 15 Silverwood Avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter, Sandra Merle, to Dr. M. Gilbert Pascoe, son of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Paskowitz, 340 Kingston Road; the marriage to take place on August 6 in Buffalo, N.Y.

Mr. and Mrs. Solomon Bloom, 718 Palmerston Avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter, Rita, to Julius Brown, son of Mr. and Mrs. William J. Brown, 1091A Davenport Road.

BIRTHS

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Charles B. Appel (nee Renee Lang), 111 Dynevor Road, on July 25, at Toronto General Hospital, a daughter, Charlotte Gilda; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. C. Appel, 591 College Street; and of Mr. and Mrs. O. Lang, 590½ College Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. John Hirschorn (nee Evelyn Caplan), 228 Forest Hill Road, on July 20, at Toronto General Hospital, a son, David; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. I. Caplan, 12 Whitmore Avenue; and of Mr. and Mrs. A. Hirschorn, 33 Camberwell Road.

Born, to Dr. and Mrs. B. Gross (nee Marilyn Levine), 50 Parkhill Road, on July 21, at Toronto General Hospital, a son, Lorne Peter, brother of Daniel; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. P. Gross, 36 Baldwin Street; and of Mr. and Mrs. P. M. Levine, of Fredericton, N. B. The godparents are Mr. and Mrs. B. Estrin, 834 Briarhill Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. L. Shadlyn (nee Sally Gelfand), 9 Olive Avenue, on July 15, at Mount Sinai Hospital, a daughter, Janice Karen, sister of Robert and Dennis; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. B. Gelfand, 9 Olive Avenue; and of Mr. and Mrs. P. Shadlyn, 18 Robert Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. H. B. Etlin (nee Frances Wagman), 91 Chiltern Hill Road, on July 9, at Toronto General Hospital, a daughter, Barbara Marcia; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. William Wagman, Chadwick Avenue; and of Mr. and Mrs. I. Etlin, Watford Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Howard D. Kraus (nee Mildred Pomer), of Detroit, Mich., on July 18, in Detroit, a son, Lawrence Bryan; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Pomer, Roosevelt Avenue; and of Mr. and Mrs. Gus Kraus, of St. Louis, Missouri; great-grandson of Mrs. Louis Goldstein, Crawford Street; and of Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Kraus, of New York.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. A. Pomer (nee Lillian Silverstone), 1207 Bloor Street West, on July 24, at the Mount Sinai Hospital, a son, Sheldon Hannibal, brother of Miriam Judith; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. William Silverstone, 1207 Bloor Street West; and of Mr. and Mrs. E. Pomer, 1184 College Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Albert Kopel (nee Julia Smith), at Sausalito, Calif., on July 6, a son, Lee Jared; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Max Smith, 535 Palmerston Boulevard; and of Mrs. Dora Kopel, of New York.

DEATHS

Mrs. Ida White, 77 McCaul Street, died on July 25, at the age of seventy-one. She is survived by five sons, Samuel, of Detroit, Mich.; David, Millbank Avenue; John, St. Clair Avenue West; Harry, Vaughan Road; Albert, Chaplin Crescent; one daughter, Mrs. Max Klyman (Sarah), of Detroit, Mich.; eleven grandchildren, Ethel, David, and Dorothy White, Calvin Klyman, Marjorie, Diane and Joanne White, Bernice and Jerry White, and Laurence and Barbara White. She was a member of Shaarei Tzedek and McCaul Street Synagogues. Funeral services took place from the United Hebrew Funeral Parlour. Rabbi J. Washer and Rabbi M. Zimmerman officiated. Burial was in Roselawn cemetery. Shiva at home.

Mrs. Eve Merker Shapiro, 12 Kilbarry Road, died on July 30, at the age of forty-eight. She is survived by her husband, Joseph Shapiro; three sisters, Mrs. Peter Osler (Belle), Beatrice Street; Mrs. L. Fenkell (Ethel), Roxton Road; and Miss Ann Merker, of Cornwall. She was a member of the Junior League of the Hebrew Weston Sanatorium. Rabbi J. Washer conducted funeral services. Burial was in Jones Avenue cemetery. Shiva at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Fenkell.

IN MEMORIAM

In loving memory of a dear husband and father, Solomon Mink, who passed away on the thirteenth day of Av, August 8, 1949. Sadly missed by his wife Annie; children, Dr. Morris and Reta Mink, Carl and Lillian Rosman; Adolph and Marion Mussaroff; and grandchildren, Hart and Aubrey Rosman.

(Resort Advertisements on Pages Four and Five)

Famous Studio

Fine Camera Portraits

By Appointment

591 COLLEGE ST. KI. 8621 TORONTO

MURRAY'S MEAT MARKETS

כשר כשר

Quality Meats - Poultry

Fresh Fish

TWO CITY LOCATIONS

Meat orders packed in dry ice, sent to all parts of Ontario.

1380 BATHURST ST. LA. 4471-2

1092 EGLINTON W. RE. 3381-2

Our store in Jackson's Point is now open for business

N. Walderman and sons, Props.

Preston Draperies and Interiors

Makers of Custom Drapes, Bedspreads, Slip Covers, Curtains, Lamp Shades, and Custom Furniture. Expert advice - - - - - - - - Estimates on request.

350 DAVENPORT ROAD, at Dupont Phone PA. 1939

MURRAY HOUSE

FOR GOOD SERVICE AND GOOD FOOD

It's the new air conditioned Murray House
Strictly kosher, separate kitchens

Proprietors and Managers Mr. and Mrs. Jack Arons

207 BEVERLY STREET KI. 8200

You can now plan your Weddings and Bar-Mitzvahs at **ADATH ISRAEL SYNAGOGUE** where Faye R. Brown and Marion Green have been appointed permanent Kosher Caterers. The Synagogue has recently been re-modeled and re-decorated and is now open for your inspection, and dates are available for Fall booking at very moderate prices. Smaller parties can still be held at the **MUTUAL CLUB** where Faye R. Brown and Marion Green continue to cater, and also other synagogues.

Faye R. Brown and Marion Green

CATERERS

MUTUAL CLUB
407 Huron Street,
KI. 5629-MI. 6455

ADATH ISRAEL SYNAGOGUE
557 Bathurst Street,
MI. 0732

The B. B. Glove Mfg. Co., Ltd.

ASK FOR AYER'S CLIFF, QUE.

Ask for samples & Prices Cotton, Jersey, rubberized Cotton, and Leather Faced Gloves and Mitts for the wholesale trade.

Also Cotton Rolling Bags

FOR SALE

TOURIST AND REST HOME FOR ALL YEAR ROUND

Ten room brick house, beautifully located on Lake Ontario, spacious living room, dining room accommodating fifty people, three bathrooms, outdoor showers, city conveniences, fully equipped and furnished, boat. A goldmine in the hands of the right person.

WEINBERGER'S Lakeside Lodge,

NEWCASTLE on the Lake, Ont.

FROM A PALESTINE NOTEBOOK

BY KINGSLEY MARTIN, IN THE NEW STATESMAN AND NATION

"The worst article I ever read about our collective farms *(kibbutzim)*," said my host, "was by a very enthusiastic journalist." After that, of course, I had to be doubly critical. I had indeed begun to feel rather like the unregenerate traveller in *News from Nowhere* who suddenly finds himself in a Socialist Utopia. The gardens were bewilderingly beautiful and there was a great air of prosperity wherever one looked. Not only the children, but the young men and women at work were the picture of health, and they looked much happier, even if less elegant, than the idealised types that Walter Crane drew for William Morris. This was an old established *kibbutz* with a population of about 1,700. It was in fact a complete and well-balanced Socialist village in which thriving industries had grown up side by side with farm life.

I asked much the same questions as the visitor in *News from Nowhere* and I got much the same answers, smiling explanations from a man who believed intensely in this new world, but also understood that he had to be patient with the ignorance of the traveller from the pre-revolutionary capitalist period. Were people satisfied not to earn money individually? Were there no problems between peoples of different nationality? How did they qualify for membership? How did family life fare in the commune? Was I to understand that, in a "collective," people were somehow purged of jealousy, ambition and greed? He said: "We're not better than other people, but those of us who stay here do so because we have voluntarily chosen the communal life. People who don't like our way of life can always leave. We don't accept members until we are fairly sure they will want to stay and we are sure we want to have them. We — that is, the democratically chosen council — have a lot of experience and we don't make many mistakes about accepting members and we learn too how to smooth out a great many individual troubles that would be serious in the capitalist world. I should say that relations between men and women are much the same as they are anywhere else, except that the problems are simplified by economic security and the absence of any censorious public opinion. We have learnt to be tolerant. In point of fact, most of the young men and women get married and their marriages are more stable than in the world outside, to judge from the newspapers."

Not everyone, my host readily agreed, was content with Utopia. He introduced me to an English woman who was staining chairs as they came out of the furniture factory — a job she said she detested. "No," she said, "it's no use my pretending that this is the life I'd have chosen for myself. It's different for very young people or for those who are brought up to it. I find it very hard. I like my own earnings to spend and shops to choose in; I don't like working all day in a factory and eating the communal meals I'm given and wearing just what the store provides. No outside life. No movies. Nothing to do in the evenings except go to bed. I'm quite ready to put up with it because my children are wonderfully looked after. But that's one of the things I can't get used to. I want to have my children sleep with me. Three hours of your own babies isn't enough."

Many young settlers, including a large proportion of recent immigrants, reject collectives and choose "co-operatives" — that is, villages composed of small holdings working together — just because in co-operatives each family has its own farm and each mother looks after her own children. In the pioneering stage the advantages of having a special nursery building looked after by women who specialise in the care of children, are obvious. It frees the young women for the maximum of work. Every domestic arrangement is simplified.

How could women begin the day's farm work with the men at 6 o'clock, maintaining their economic equality, if they had their children to sleep with them? And how, anyway, could a change be made which would demand rebuilding most of the houses of every *kibbutz*? Until you have married you share with others of your own sex; you announce your marriage by asking for a room with your lover. But a room doesn't include a bathroom or any amenities for rearing a child.

I heard other criticisms from members of the large non-political and well-established kind of *kibbutz*. Not everyone felt like an able young engineer with whom I spent the morning in a collective farm. He had experience in the capitalist world. His enthusiasm for the *kibbutz* was at least partly based, as he explained on the fact that he found there more opportunity for personal initiative and enterprise than he could ever hope for under capitalism. He had persuaded the *kibbutz* to invest heavily in machinery; he was sure it would improve their standard of life and, unless they could do that, he said, "I don't see how collectives are to last now that the pioneering period is over." You could not expect people, he said, to remain in these disciplined, Socialist communities unless their standard of life was as high or higher than that of the best paid town workers.

In contrast with this commonsense, materialistic type of Socialism, it is still possible to find among the wide variety of co-operatives and collectives, many small *kibbutzim* where the spirit is not greatly changed since the early pioneering days. I recall the religious collective called "Lavee," which is magnificently situated on a barren hillside above the Sea of Galilee. I'd seen some of the boys and girls working there not long ago when they were training at a collective farm near Thaxted, in Essex. For the past twelve months, together with groups from similar training camps, they had been lifting the stones from the earth with their hands, ploughing and sowing it, carting up water, building wooden huts, striving to achieve friendship with local Arabs and living the original pioneering life of the collective. Already they had a hillside of growing wheat to their credit.

So we see the two types of cement existing together. My host at the first *kibbutz* I described was as idealistic and religious an adherent of a Socialist faith as any member of the group at Lavee. But I suspect that there are more today in the large established and prosperous *kibbutzim* who share my engineer's belief that the whole idea of a voluntary collective can only last if it is materially successful.

Indeed, I have met important people with personal experience of life in the collectives who roundly declare that the whole idea is now out of date and that it cannot possibly survive as the pioneers become middle-aged people. I've heard it prophesied that newcomers will not be interested in the collective idea and that the original land workers will want to rest on their laurels, sometimes even regarding the land as their private property and feeling it their right to leave the work to the new generation.

I've heard all this flatly denied, and so far the argument is on the side of the Socialists, who declare that the life-blood of Israel is its idealism and that the Socialist character of its organisation is due not to accident, but to the conception of social justice that runs through all the Jewish scriptures. It would be interesting to follow up this controversy, and it is strange that sociologists, who have argued so much about human nature in relation to Socialism and individualism, have done so little work in studying this unique Palestine experiment. In so far as it was a controlled experiment in Socialism their chance is probably now disappearing, since new factors are changing the social landscape.

The social crisis that now besets Israel is due to the proclamation of the State, and to the decision to accept unlimited Jewish immigration. The basic organisation of Israel, the kibbutzim and the *Histadrut* (the comprehensive Labour organisation) have preceded the formation of the State. What is to be their relation to it? Already in some form a battle has begun between these established organisations and the new Government whose scope must be the welfare of the entire country.

Ben-Gurion as Prime Minister must take into mind the private enterprise section as well as the Socialist; he must seek to develop the land according to a national pattern, utilising, but not always deferring to, the established practice of the *kibbutzim*. The arrival of hundreds of thousands of immigrants of all different stages of culture imposes a problem which the State, the *Histadrut*, the collectives and private enterprise all alike have to face. Somehow or other these immigrants must be absorbed; if collectives and co-operatives are insufficient, then Israel has a greater need that ever for private capital. On what terms it shall be accepted and into what enterprises it shall be directed — these undecided questions are of the utmost importance for the new State of Israel.

"Why are the British selling arms to Egypt?" Inevitably this was the first question put to me everywhere in Israel. It was not convincing to reply that we were paying off our war debts by arms exports, or that we were only fulfilling our treaty obligation, or even — the one serious reply — that the arming of Egypt was part, even though a lamentable and utterly ridiculous part, of the Cold War against Russia. The fact froze these arguments on my lips.

For what soldier or strategist, coolly weighing the Middle East, would hold that jet planes, British training-pilots and Egyptian troops now being taught the tactics of night fighting are more likely to be used against Russia than against Israel, or form a necessary part of the defence of Egypt? Those who have recently come from Egypt report general talk of a "second round" against Israel and of British aid in this anticipated revenge against the Jews.

In face of all this the seasoned men who are now building Israel are scarcely likely to take chances. Many of them fought in the British Army; many of them have also been imprisoned by the British; most of them remember relatives or lovers who, by decree of the Foreign Office, were left to be cooked in Hitler's ovens or drowned seeking asylum under the British Mandate. They have won through so far, as it seems by a miracle, first against the British and then against the British-created Arab League. But Providence is no man's drudge, and one must not rely on miracles.

Even if the Foreign Office has suffered a change of heart — and there is no evidence of that, however many evidences of goodwill come from other Government Departments — there is no guarantee that planes, supplied to bomb Baku, will not be used to bomb Haifa and Tel Aviv. The peculiar tragedy of the Jewish leaders is that by training, ideology and interest they belong to the West. They have little in common with the Soviet Union and are the natural allies of British Labour.

If there is any alternative, they will not again seek arms from Eastern Europe. But does any alternative remain? Mr. Bevin, they say, created the State of Israel by refusing, on one occasion, certificates for a mere 3,000 refugees. Subconsciously, perhaps, his real desire is to complete the job by driving the only Social Democracy in the Middle East into the Soviet camp.

This military preoccupation seems strangely incongruous on one's first visit to the Holy Land. In Jerusalem itself one listens to a tribute to Sir Ronald Storrs, who preserved its extraordinary beauty by outlawing concrete and insisting that builders should use only the superb local stone, which can be at the same time white as marble, delicately pink, and as yellow as a Cotswold farmhouse. Abruptly one's mind is switched to a consideration of the strategic use which the Arabs made of Bethlehem, standing now in Arab territory within rifle range of a small collective farm, destroyed but somehow defended, on the very walls of Jerusalem itself.

Similar, oddly blasphemous, irrelevancies intervene when one visits the Sea of Galilee or Nazareth. Critics will even tell you that Ben-Gurion's policy of unlimited immigration is really dictated by a far-sighted chauvinism. Everything is perverted by war and the fear of war. In fact, Ben-Gurion, who looks and talks more like a major prophet than a mere Prime Minister, is inspired by no such motive. To him Israel exists for the In-gathering of the Jews; he cannot, by his nature, present Israel with a modified version of the British White Paper which put an end to immigration.

And so they arrive, the Jews of the Dispersion, some to escape persecution, others that the scriptures might be fulfilled; they come from Eastern Europe, from the Yemen, from North Africa, from India, China and Burma. They represent vastly different levels of social and economic development. They bring with them apparently insoluble problems.

(To Be Concluded Next Week)

"Where Kashruth is King and Quality Rules"
Kalmen Greenspan & Sons
Meats בשר Poultry
Delicatessen
CITY-WIDE DELIVERY -:- SPECIAL ATTENTION TO OUT-OF-TOWN ORDERS
Brunswick at Harbord Brunswick at College
MI. 0941
OUR DELICATESSEN DEPARTMENT AT 172 HARBORD STREET IS OPEN EVERY SATURDAY NIGHT UNTIL MIDNIGHT
Be sure to listen to the JEWISH HOUR, CHML, 900 on your dial EVERY SUNDAY MORNING — 10 TO 11 A.M.
OUR NEW SUMMER DELIVERY SERVICE
If you are holidaying in BELLE EWART, TENT CITY and surrounding district; and JACKSON'S POINT, BEAVERTON and surrounding district we will deliver meat right to your cottage door twice weekly.
For information phone Midway 0941.

THE FUTURE OF YIDDISH

(Continued from Page Six)

settlements were made. It took a couple of centuries before the ignorant masses of Spain rose to such heights that today we point with pride to the Golden Age of Spain.

American Israel is developing a great literature in English as its forebears did in Aramaic, in Arabic, and in Yiddish. One need not assume that Yiddish will be entirely forgotten. Its literature will be read for long years to come. It will no doubt die as a language for the masses, much as Aramaic became a dead language. But the great heritage of Aramaic literature is still with us. Perhaps, just as that literature has lived on to this very day, so Yiddish will go down through the centuries to come as the literary contribution of Israel during the era now coming to an end.

It must be remembered, however, that while Aramaic, Arabic, Ladino, Yiddish and the other languages that Jews spoke may have come and gone, Hebrew, the original literary heritage of the Jewish people, will continue to hold a place of priority in the literary life of Israel. Throughout the ages the Hebrew sources were brought to the Jewish masses through the media of the several languages that Israel spoke in the Diaspora.

Thus we find that in ancient times Onkelos gave us the Targum or Aramaic version of the Pentateuch, and over a period of 500 years, the Rabbis of the Talmud expounded their thoughts also in Aramaic. Later in Moorish Spain students studied the Hebrew of the Torah via the medium of Arabic. In recent centuries, Judeo-Spanish (Ladino) as well as the other languages of the peoples amongst whom the Jews lived became the medium through which they studied Israel's literary heritage. These various Diaspora languages also became the popular mother-tongues of Jews in different lands.

We must face the fact that in America — the leading Jewish community of the world outside of Israel — the mother-tongue is becoming English. Children are studying the heritage of Israel via the English language. In the old days the rabbi in the aramaic Chedar taught his pupils a Parsha of Chumash in Yiddish. Today, the modern Hebrew teacher inspires his young charges in the Talmud Torah with a translation and commentary on the same Hebrew Chumash — in English.

Iron Fireman Mfg. Co. of Canada Limited
80 Ward Street - Toronto, Ontario
Factory and Sales Rooms

With a little imagination one can almost look into the future and picture that the following odd phenomenon may occur some day — perhaps a century or two hence, should American Israel again take up the wanderer's staff, it might create a new and prosperous community in China or in the Arctic or in some other new area. The children will take up the language of their new environment and then as the years progress, a new cry will arise from their parents: "Woe unto us, our children are forgetting English, the language of their heritage!"

(This article is from Jewish Life).

TORONTO MEETINGS

■ HADASSAH: A bingo at Tent City in aid of the Children's Village in Israel was sponsored by Central Chapter. Mr. and Mrs. L. Litner and Mr. and Mrs. C. Litner were conveners, assisted by Mr. and Mrs. J. Berenstein and daughter, Annie; Mr. and Mrs. A. Rosenblatt; Mesdames A. Feinstein, S. Wolfish, I. Wolfe, S. Glassman, H. Penciner, Mrs. M. Tash, winner of "Share the Wealth" donated her prize to the Children's Village. Mrs. I. Siderson and Mrs. A. Hirschorn entertained the conveners and workers at a dinner at the former's cottage. Mrs. J. Bernstein entertained visitors from Toronto at a dinner at her cottage at Belair Beach.

Toronto Classified

FOR RENT: two furnished light house-keeping rooms in quiet, clean home; suit one or two business people. Oakwood and St. Clair district. Call ME. 2766.

FOR RENT, furnished room in private home, central. 30A Essex Avenue, phone OL. 5191.

REFINED WOMAN will act as companion for lady. Also do cooking. KE. 9892.

FOR SALE, nine-piece mahogany dining-room suite, Sheridan design, inlaid round table. Also six-piece solid mahogany bedroom suite, twin beds. Call MI. 3231.

REFINED CAPABLE Jewish lady (practical nurse) could take complete charge of home. Also cases taken in advance. Good references. Call LA. 2144.

All products bearing the SHOPSY label are strictly KOSHER

In an article on the month of Ramadhan, observed according to Islamic tradition by the 120,000 Moslems living in Israel, the Israel Digest, published by the Israel Embassy in Washington, says the religious life of the Moslem community has been fully restored. There are now 150 Moslem religious officials active in Israel; four Kadis (religious judges) in Nazareth, Haifa and Acre, sixty-seven Imams (who lead prayers and deliver sermons), twenty-four Muzzins (callers to prayer), twenty-one Mazuns who register marriages and divorces. The salaries of all officials are paid by the Government, which in addition also maintains four Sharia courts and seventy mosques throughout the country. A home for aged Moslems is maintained by the Ministry of Social Welfare in Acre, and preparations are in hand for the establishment of Moslem orphanages in Jaffa and Haifa.

A five-month visiting lectureship in welfare work, at the School of Social Work in Jerusalem, has been accepted by Louis Kraft, general secretary of the national council, National Jewish Welfare Board, as a project of the U. S. State Department, under the provisions of the U. S. Information and Education Exchange Act of 1948, through which Congress authorized as an essential part of the conduct of the foreign affairs of the U. S. a program of educational interchange with other nations. The School of Social Work in Jerusalem, the only one in Israel, is sponsored by the government's Ministry of Social Welfare, with the Hebrew University's social sciences faculty supervising the institution's pedagogy, assisting in selecting students, planning curricula and appointing lecturers. The school trains qualified social workers for employment by the state or voluntary organizations.

LEGAL NOTICE

NOTICE OF APPLICATION FOR DIVORCE

NOTICE is hereby given that EILEEN FLORENCE ALMA HINTON, domiciled in the City and District of Montreal and at present residing at 46 Abbey Road, Selsdon, Surrey, England, will apply to the Parliament of Canada, at the next or following session thereof, for a Bill of Divorce from her husband, RALPH JOHNSON, of the City and District of Montreal, on the grounds of adultery.

Dated at Montreal, in the Province of Quebec, this 10th day of July, A. D. One thousand Nine hundred and Fifty.

GAMEROFF & FENSTER
Attorneys for Petitioner
Suite 1003—10 St. James St. W., Montreal.

LEGAL NOTICE

NOTICE OF APPLICATION FOR DIVORCE

TAKE NOTICE that DAME MYRTLE DORCAS PERRY ROGERS, of Montreal, Quebec, will apply to the Parliament of Canada at the present or next session thereof for a Bill of Divorce from ARCHIBALD RICHFORD ROGERS, musician, of Montreal, Quebec, on the grounds of adultery and desertion.

MONTREAL, July 7, 1950.

JOHN M. CERINI, K.C.,
Advocate,
Suite 310, 57 St. James St. West,
Montreal, Quebec.
SOLICITOR FOR APPLICANT

LEGAL NOTICE

NOTICE OF APPLICATION FOR DIVORCE

Take notice that KATHLEEN LOUISE JONES, housewife, of the City of Montreal, District of Montreal, Province of Quebec, Canada, will apply to the Parliament of Canada, at the next or following Session thereof for a Bill of Divorce from FRANK WILLIAM ROBINSON, manager, of the City of Montreal, District of Montreal, Province of Quebec, Canada, on the grounds of adultery.

MONTREAL, July 10th 1950.

HYMAN BAKER,
Solicitor for Petitioner,
304 Notre Dame Street West,
Montreal, Que.

LEGAL NOTICE

NOTICE OF APPLICATION FOR DIVORCE

NOTICE is hereby given that DAME MARGARETTE MARIE HYDUK TOWSTUK of the City of Lachine, District of Montreal, Province of Quebec, will apply to the Parliament of Canada at the present, next or following session thereof, for a Bill of Divorce from her husband, GEORGE TOWSTUK, Grocer, of Ville St. Pierre, District of Montreal, Province of Quebec, on the grounds of adultery.

MONTREAL, AUGUST 4, 1950.

LOUIS FISHMAN, K.C.,
Advocate for Petitioner,
[illegible]
Montreal, P.Q.

CANADIAN JEWISH REVIEW

An Impartial Medium for the Dissemination of Jewish News and Views

MEMBER AUDIT BUREAU OF CIRCULATIONS

George W. Cohen, *Publisher*

Room 250, 265 Craig Street West, Montreal — Phone MArquette 1202

Room 1207, 21 Dundas Square, Toronto — Phone Elgin 1486

Authorized as second class mail by Post Office Department, Ottawa. Subscription $2 per year; $3 for two years. United States $3 per year; $5 for two years. Single copy, 5 cents

Florence Freedlander Cohen, *Editor*

Rabbi H. J. Stern, *Contributing Editor*

Lena A. Newman, *Advertising Manager* — Ida Illion, *Toronto Manager* — Susann F. Cohen, *Circulation Manager*

I wholly disapprove of what you say and will defend to the death your right to say it. — Voltaire to Helvetius.

AUGUST 4, 1950 — VOL. XXXII, No. 44

Capital Punishment Is Debated In Israel

BY P. DAYKAN

Last summer, the Government of Israel introduced a Bill in the Knesset providing for the abolition of the death penalty in Israel for all offences except betrayal of the homeland in time of emergency. The Bill, it is believed, would have commanded a majority in the Knesset, but discussion on it has been delayed for nearly a year. In the meantime, a dastardly crime was committed in a Tel Aviv park which outraged public opinion, and suggestions have emanated from those engaged in maintaining internal security that it would be wise to proceed cautiously regarding the abolition of capital punishment. The question is now likely to be discussed by the Knesset in the near future.

In this connection, it is interesting to note that the Knesset has debated a Bill concerning genocide, the penalty for which, it was proposed, should be the same as for murder. In other words, it was envisaged that, as long as death was the penalty for murder, it should also be the penalty for genocide; and that when it was abolished for murder, it would be abolished for genocide as well. The Knesset, however, amended the Bill by providing that the penalty for genocide should be death only. Thus, whatever is decided concerning murder, the death penalty will remain in force for two offences: betrayal of the homeland in time of emergency; and genocide at any time.

It may be recalled that in May, 1947, the Soviet Union decided to abolish death penalty. As long as the Revolution had to wage a difficult struggle against its opponents, the commentators explained, it was impossible to abolish the death penalty. It was stressed, however, that its retention was only temporary. The opportunity for its abolition came after the victory over the Nazis, in which the inhabitants clearly proved their loyalty to their country. But, the legislators took pains to explain, the abolition of the death penalty was only during time of peace; and following the intensification of the Cold War, the Soviet Union reinstated capital punishment in February, 1950.

For all the revulsion mankind feels towards the employment of capital punishment, the question of its abolition is not so simple; for it, like other matters, depends upon the general development of relationships within society and the State.

It may therefore be worth while looking into the discussion on this issue which took place in the Sanhedrin at Yavneh, a generation or two after the Destruction of the Temple. According to tradition, the Sanhedrin ceased to have power to administer the death penalty forty years before the Temple was destroyed, so that the discussions took place in an atmosphere of calmness and in the knowledge that their results would not have immediate practical application. Moreover, the discussions were held in an interval of quiet between two tempestuous periods, and the disputants included the aged Rabbi Tarphon, who had participated in the priestly ritual in the days when the Temple still stood, and Rabbi Akiva, who was comparatively young and who was destined in his old age to play a central role in Bar Cochba's Revolt.

It is indeed unfortunate that nothing in the nature of a verbatim report of the proceedings was made in those days; all that the sublime work of the Mishna has left us is a brief, dry summary. But if one reads between the lines, one can see that the Sages of Israel at that time had to contend with the same questions of ethics and conscience, and the same social and practical issues, as those with which we are confronted today.

The discussion is given at the end of the first chapter of the Mishnaic Tractate of *Makkot*. It is preceded by a blunt statement, not attributed to anyone, which can perhaps be regarded as the final view of a majority of the Sanhedrin as the outcome of their deliberations, or at any rate as evidence of approval on the part of the codifier of the Mishna, who lived three generations later. The statement may also have been a popular saying which reflected the state of affairs that existed in the heyday of the Sanhedrin at the time of the Hasmonean kingdom.

That statement says: 'A Sanhedrin which kills a man once in seven years is called "draconian"'. This means that the courts resorted to all kinds of intellectual gymnastics in order to find some mitigating circumstance in favour of the accused and so spare his life. In finding such circumstances, they went to extremes in seeking suitable interpretations of the laws of evidence and procedure and of the factual basis of the various offences. Inability to find mitigating circumstances was regarded as a stigma, as something reproachful, and so the saying quoted above put the blame upon the judges, namely, the Sanhedrin.

At the same time, the saying should be regarded as indicating the golden mean which steers clear of an extreme tendency to exonerate and show mercy at any price. If we take, for purpose of comparison, a country like France during the period of comparative political tranquillity between 1870 and 1914, or any other European country in similar circumstances, having regard to the size of the population and the usual number of pardons granted, we shall find that the number of death sentences executed per million population worked out at about one in seven years for a country with two or three million inhabitants. Hence the saying quoted constitutes the natural point of departure for the discussion, as well as its conclusion and outcome.

R. El'azar ben'Azaria considered the the epithet 'draconian' should be applied to a Sanhedrin which pronounced one death sentence in seventy years. Obviously, this is a greatly exaggerated plea: it is not derived from life. It is an ideal view and expresses the Sage's desire to see an ideal improvement in life and in the working of the Sanhedrin. But there is an even more extreme view than that, expressed by R. Tarphon and R. 'Akiva, who said: 'If we were in the Sanhedrin, we would never kill a man.' These were possibly the first Jewish Sages to proclaim, clearly and unequivocally, the need to dispense completely with judicial killing.

R. Shim'on ben Gamliel, the head of the Sanhedrin, in whose years rested the remnant of self-government, the national leadership and the remaining attributes of statehood under Roman rule, felt constrained to oppose such extremist views. Although the Sanhedrin had long ceased to exercise jurisdiction in capital offences, the very concept of abolishing the death penalty constituted a threat to society. He therefore replied, most forcefully: 'They even cause an increase of shedders of blood in Israel'. His thesis was that without judicial restraint the number of criminals and murderers would grow.

A similar note to that sounded by R. Shim'on ben Gamliel can be heard today from judges and police officers, who are responsible for internal security and for the state of the law in the country. At the same time, the pure love of mankind, and the merciful attitude it implies, still exists, and it is being given wide expression. A recent public opinion poll in this country showed a great preponderance in favour of abolishing the death penalty.

It would seem that the discussion at Yavneh ended with the middle-of-the-road formula mentioned above. At all events, that formula appeared more reasonable to the codifier of the Mishna than any of the others, and he accordingly gave it as indicating the majority opinion. In my own opinion, that discussion and the conclusion arising from it can serve as a guide to the Knesset in our own time in its efforts to deal with the social, ethical and political problems which confront it.

The Talmud, though it urges the strictest limitation of the use of the death penalty, does not call for its complete abolition, so that (in the words of Deuteronomy), people 'shall hear and fear, and shall henceforth commit no more any such evil'. The Jewish people was not unaware of the deterrent effect of capital punishment; and if a growth in homicidal crime was to be avoided, the death penalty was not to be expunged from the statute book. On the other hand, everything possible was done to make its employment infrequent. We, too, should pursue that course, and build up our judicial system in the spirit of our traditions and on the basis of the ideological, ethical and theoretical principles embodied in the Torah, the Prophets and the Talmud.

We find two ways laid down for us to make possible the effective restriction of capital punishment. One is the strictest and most precise interpretation and investigation of the rules of procedure, the laws of evidence and the factual basis of the offence. The other is to exercise the greatest care in choosing the composition of the court. As far as interpretation is concerned, we should follow the example both of the ancient and modern world and plumb the law to its depths. Perhaps we ought to insist upon these principles as essential conditions with regard to the enforcement of capital punishment

In the first place, there must be an explicit criminal intention. There are cases where a person kills someone to relieve him of suffering, whether physical or mental, or where a killing is perpetrated in the belief that another person's life or a precious ideal will be saved thereby. The perpetrator of such a murder should not be pardoned; but it may be desirable to spare his life and to inflict some other punishment upon him, possibly even a very severe punishment.

Secondly, there are killings perpetrated 'in hot blood'. These may be the outcome of anger, vexation, excitability or rashness, because the killer was unable to reflect and weigh his decision. Such crimes, too, deserve to be punished most severely, but not by death.

There are cases where the proofs are absolutely clear and incontrovertible, but which nevertheless leave room for a trace of doubt or hesitancy. Here, too, it would be advisable to spare the offender's life and mete out some other punishment.

According to the traditional Jewish practice, a court dealing with capital offences should consist of twenty-three judges. It would be worth while assembling twenty-three wise and experienced men, taking their time and utilizing their intellectual and spiritual capacity in order to increase the certainty that true justice will be dispensed. The Sanhedrin of twenty-three members is the ancient way of enlisting members of the community and users of law to share responsibility for the life of a person accused of committing a grave offence. Not all of them were versed in the intricacies of law, but the same court included both jurists and laymen. Thus the latar concept, adopted by other nations, of 'trial by jury' was incorporated in the idea of the Sanhedrin.

It is a well-known fact that when courts are composed in this manner, even if the jury and the bench of professional judges are separate, the laymen are liable to be overruled by the experts. The procedure was therefore established that, in cases of capital offences, opinions were first asked, aside, of the laymen. Moreover, anyone who had once expressed himself in favour of the accused was not allowed to change his mind through the influence of the proceedings. A court constituted in such a manner would, it is hoped, express the opinion of the community without interference on the part of the experts to the prejudice of the accused (though it might lead to intervention on his behalf).

Some value is also to be attached to a court of three judges (as at present, following the practice of the Mandatory Courts of Criminal Assize), all of them professional and experienced judges. Observation of judicial procedure and the working of courts shows that sometimes the opinion of a few experts is preferable to that of the community and its representatives, and sometimes the reverse. This applies especially to grave offences, which are liable to inflame public opinion in an undesirable manner. What, then, is the best and wisest course?

A person charged with a grave offence involving capital punishment should first be brought for trial before a court of three professional judges empowered to bring a verdict of acquital or to impose a penalty other than death. The accused should then (i.e., if considered deserving of death) be brought before a court of twenty-three (composed of 5 experts and 18 representatives of local authorities), which should re-examine the case and hear all the important witnesses whom the prosecution and defence wish to call. Only then would the court decide whether the death penalty should be imposed.

A dual procedure of this kind would be likely to yield satisfactory practical results; everybody would realise that the possibility of being sentenced to death exists; and the public would be certain that the death penalty would be invoked only against those individuals who have been found, both by professional judges and by the community, as being undeserving of mercy.

(Adopted from Hapo'el Hatza'ir).

BAPTIST MANIFESTO

(Continued from Page One)

religious liberty, granting to Roman Catholics, Jews and members of other religious groups, and to those who acknowledge no religious faith, the same rights and privileges which they demand for themselves without discriminations or disabilities.

"We appeal to the Roman Catholic Church to abandon its discrimination or persecution of Protestants and Evangelicals and all others in Spain, Italy, Portugal, the Belgian Congo, Mexico, Argentina, Columbia and elsewhere, and to unite on an equal basis with all freedom-loving people against totalitarianism and for complete religious liberty.

"We appeal to the rulers of Communist countries to cease their policy of discrimination against religion, and to refrain from intimidating Christian churches and their leaders by arrests and threats of arrest, and also from hindering Christian organizations for the service of youth and the public manifestation of the gospel.

"We appeal to the United Nations to apply the principles of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights to nations and territories now under the domination of any one particular religious force (whether Islam, Roman Catholicism or Protestantism) as it has already done in the case of countries dominated by communism, bringing them before the bar of world opinion, and refusing them entry into the group of freedom-loving nations until they have demonstrated that they intend to abide by the declaration both in spirit and in practice."

In its closing prayer, the manifesto asked God, "who alone is the Lord of the conscience, to lead mankind forward out of darkness into light, out of falsehood into truth, out of fear into freedom."

IN SUNNY TUCSON

brandes School

for boys and girls 6-18

The Brandes School offers complete schooling from primary grades through high school in the finest environment. Our carefully chosen teaching staff provides for classes of ten or less per teacher. The curriculum is so patterned that children can change from public school to Brandes and vice versa. Formal schooling amplified by work in the arts and crafts, music, health and hygiene, and the amenities . . . plus a full program of horseback, swimming, rifle range, athletics and sports. Give your child the outdoor experience of learning and living in the desert at Brandes. Fall term starts October 1st. Write today for complete brochure. Dept. R-8 . . .

brandes School

TUCSON, ARIZONA

NATURE UNSPOILED

YOURS TO PROTECT

The WILSON'S SNIPE is a shore bird with pointed wings and a long bill, whose zig-zag flight is distinctive. Protect this interesting bird—he lives in open bogs, marshes and wet meadows, feeding on worms and insects in the soft, moist ground.

YOURS TO ENJOY

CARLING'S

THE CARLING BREWERIES LIMITED

WATERLOO, ONTARIO

Smoke and Enjoy

LA FLORENA CIGARS

ALL HAVANA

Cuban Style

MY LINDA

Pure Habana

TUERO CIGARS

Pure Habana

L'Shonah Tovah Tikosevo!

Say Happy New Year!

Say it to all your relatives and friends in the Rosh Hashonah issue of the Canadian Jewish Review which will appear on September 8, early in order to insure delivery in time of the largest number in recent years.

Your published greeting card will cost $2. It will save you the price of stamps and stationery; the wear and tear of addressing and mailing; and the embarrassment of overlooking some one you want to remember with best wishes of the season.

Send in your greeting coupon now with $2. It must be in the Review office by August 30 to appear in the New Year issue. Any greetings received after that will be published the following week, September 15. Be sure the greeting coupon is filled out correctly and return it to The Canadian Jewish Review, 265 Craig Street West, Montreal 1; or to 21 Dundas Square, Toronto 1.

CANADIAN JEWISH REVIEW

Herewith enclosed find two dollars for which you may print the following greeting in the SPECIAL NEW YEAR NUMBER OF THE CANADIAN JEWISH REVIEW, dated September 8.

Mr. and Mrs. _____

of _____

wish their relatives and friends a

HAPPY and PROSPEROUS NEW YEAR